

EXTR ○
○○ ACTS
QUEEN
○○ OF ○○
WURTEM
○BURG'S

LETTERS
○○ TO ○○
LADY ○
○ELGIN
1797 ○ ○
○○ 1804

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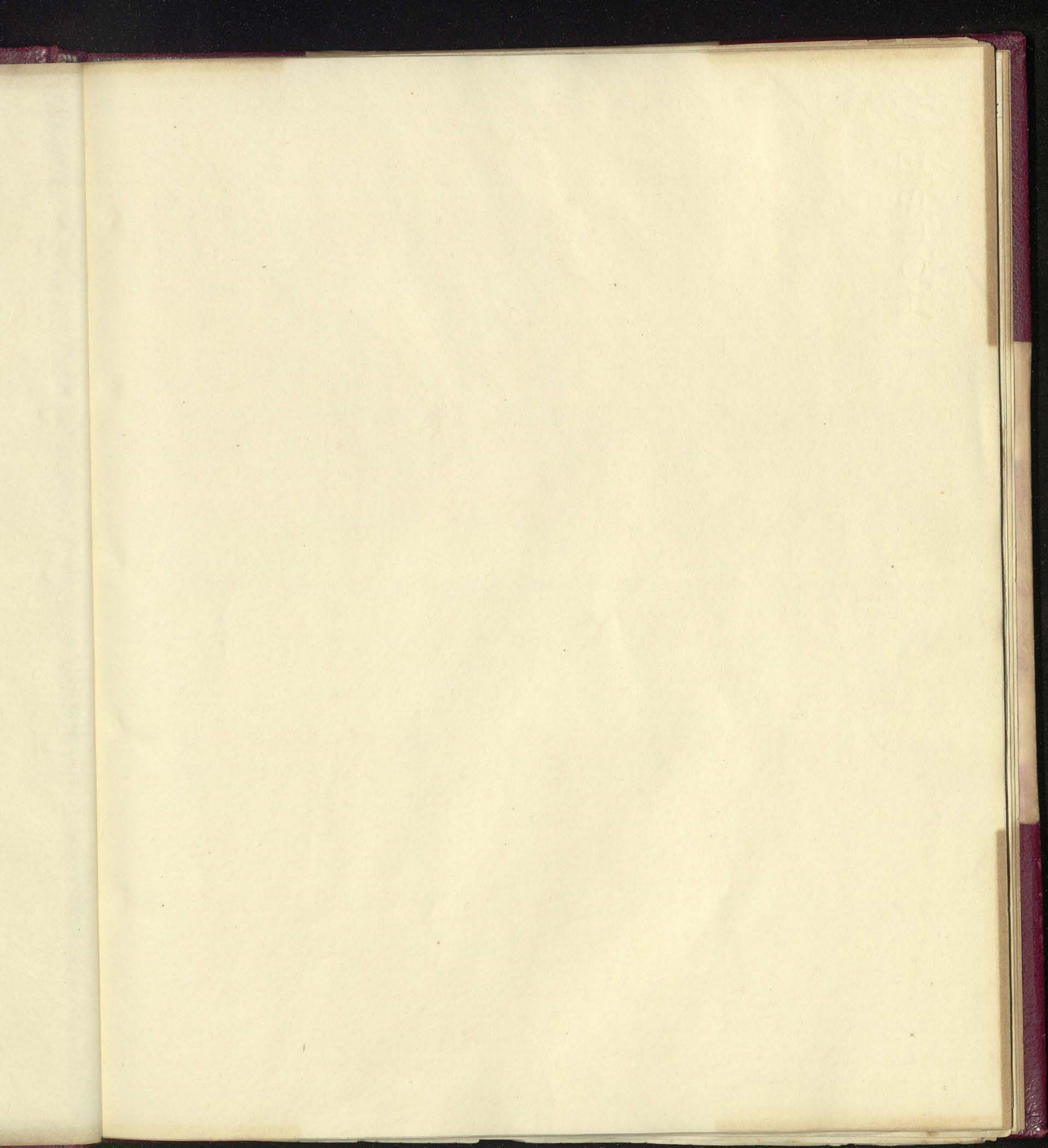
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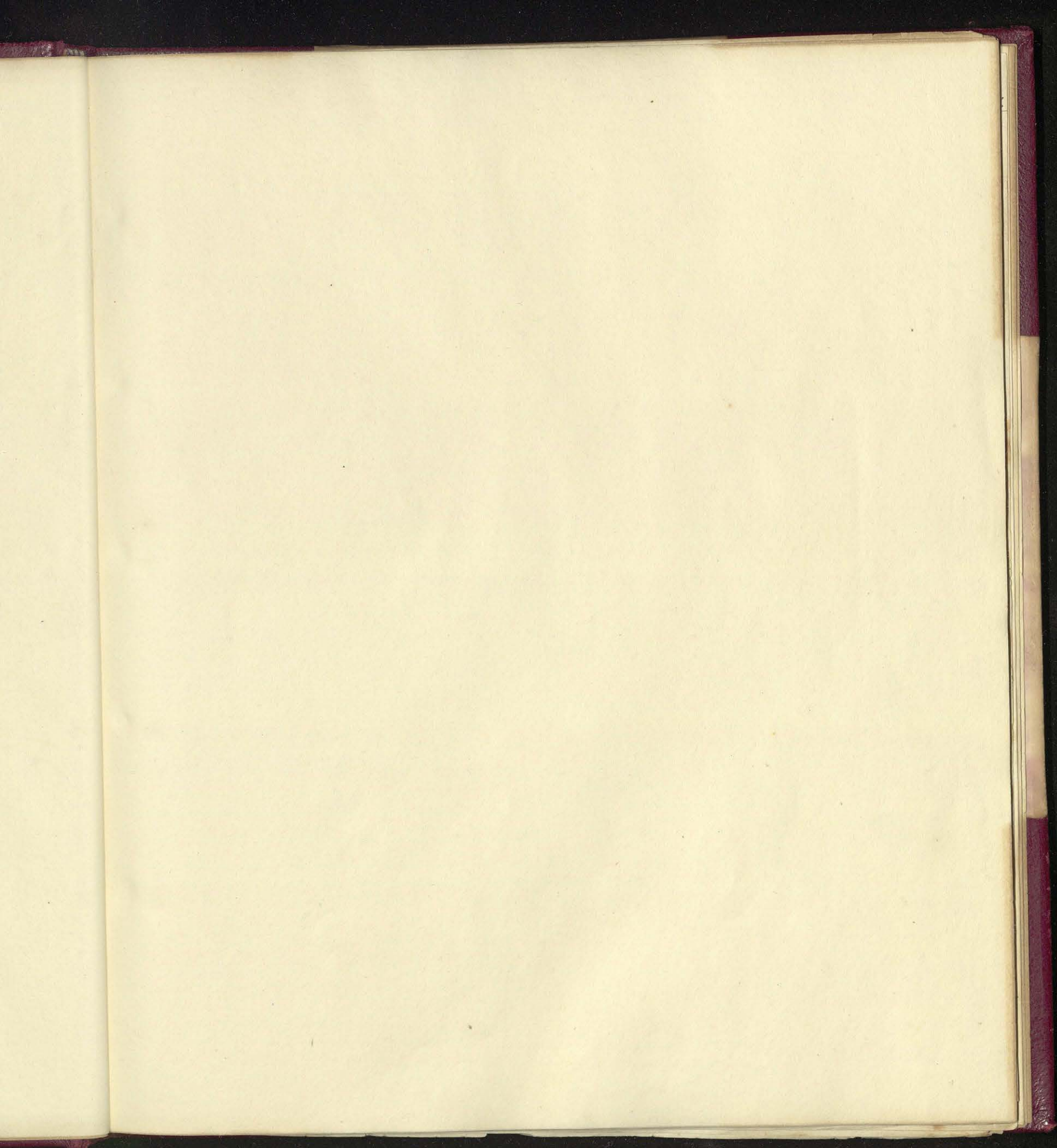
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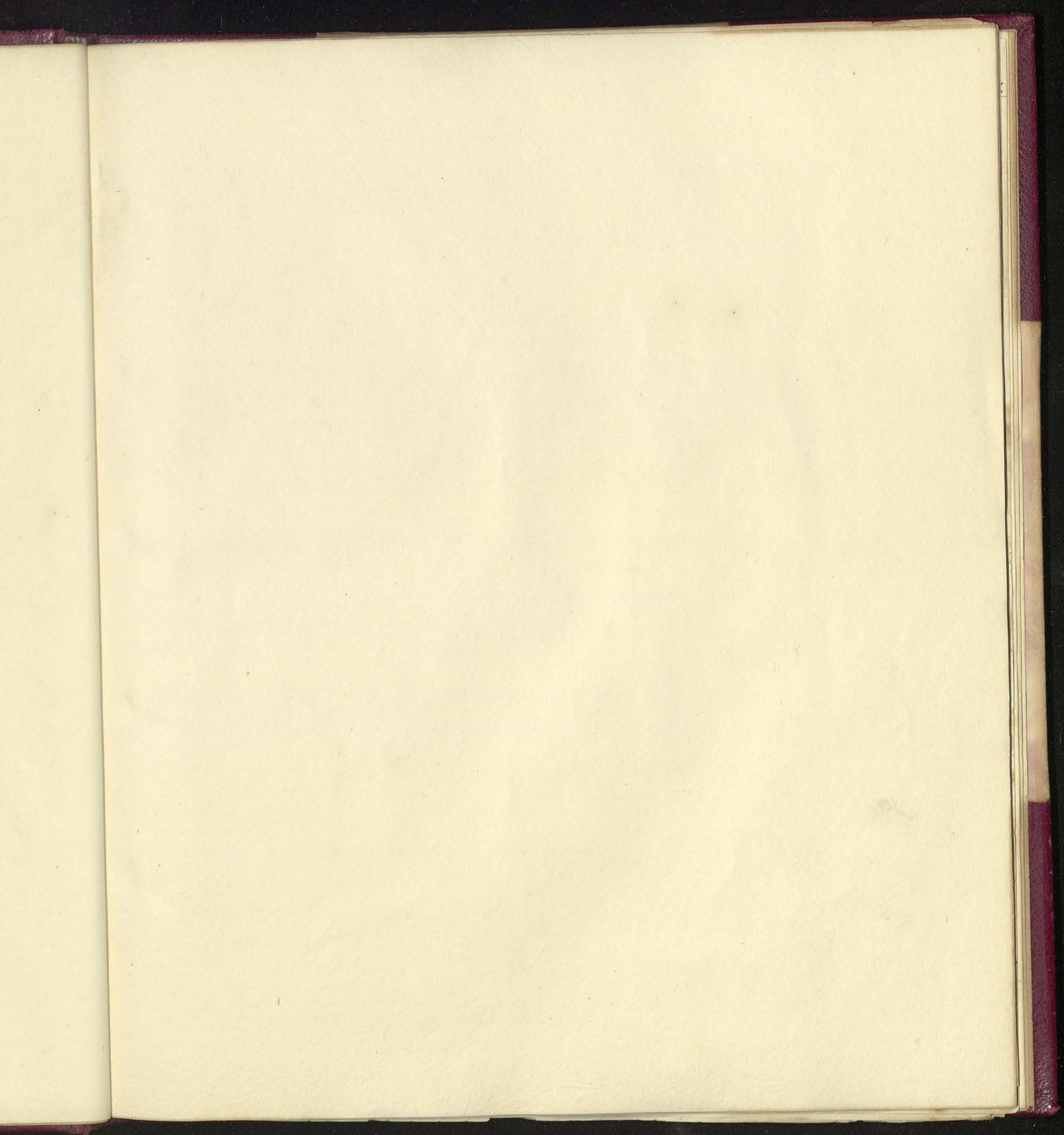
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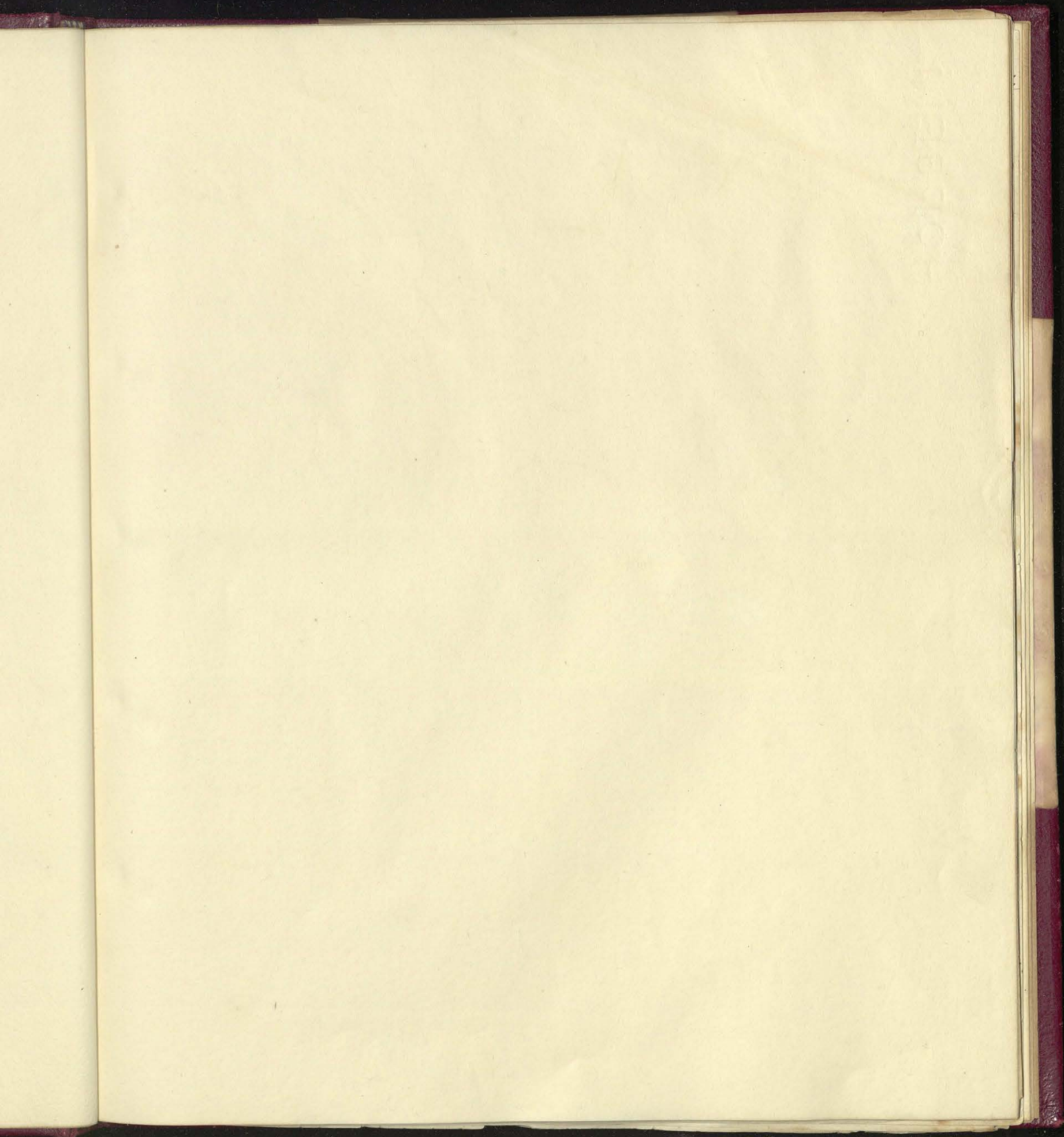
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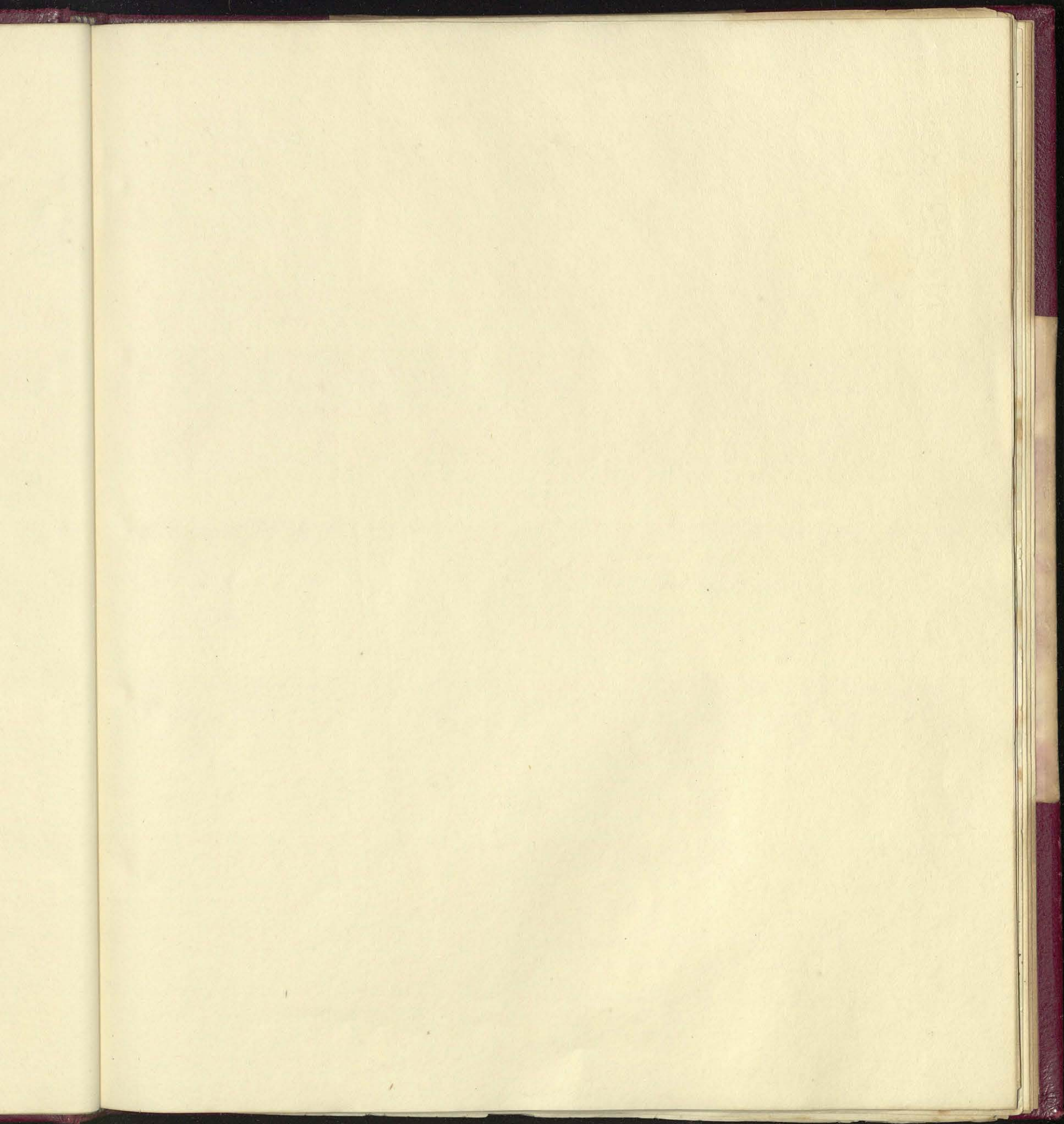


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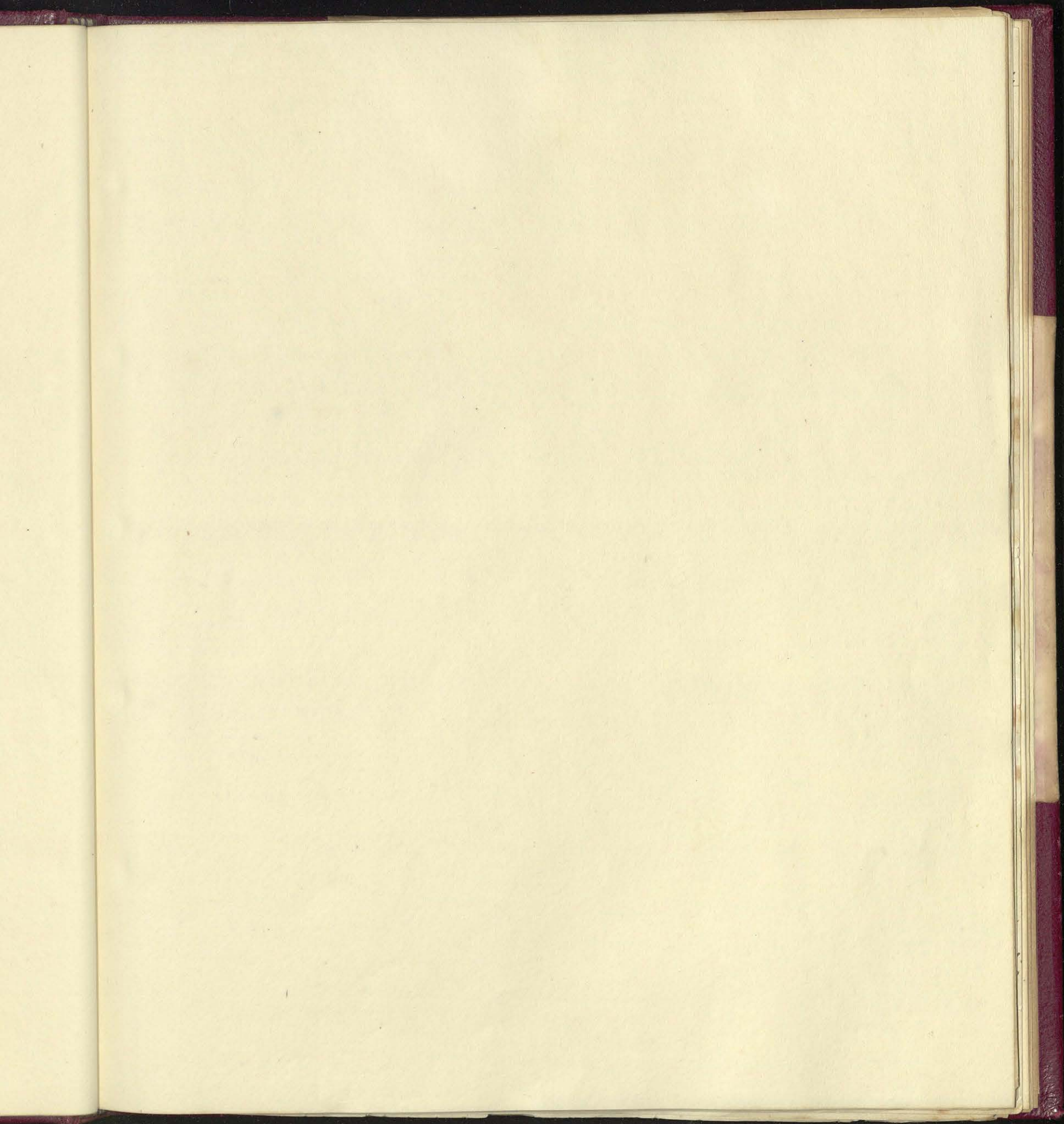
P. VAUGH

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NO. 101



Extracts from Letters to Lady Elgin
from H. R. H. The Princess Royal (Duchess & Queen of Württemberg) ①

Dec^r 23rd 1797. As to private
affairs with Yourself You ought to be satis-
fied as you do everything in Your power
to fulfill the Trust reposed in You with
regard to Charlotte & you must be sensible
that nobody but Yourself could so well
keep out of Scrapes with either Side as you
do; & if you can my dear Friend, ever
keep Your Charge ^{ignorant} of the Faults (and
free from them) of both her Parents;
it is a great Duty, but will undoubtedly
bring a great blessing with it, You have
already gained a great deal on her
Character by breaking her in part of her
sad passions & accustoming her to be a
little more obedient than she was; if in

2
a few Months you have gained so much
what power will you not have over her
little mind as she gets older & what a
mercy for the poor little Soul to be in the
Hands of those who will not only have the
purpose of giving her accomplishments, but
of doing what is much better, of making
her a good Christian. I wish there was a
possibility of her not being an only Child,
as I always think a Woman much exposed
in so exalted a situation ...

11. Feb. 1798

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..... I am very much pleased with
y^r. account of dear little Charlotte.
I do not doubt her becoming good under
y^r. care, as I know too well y^r. principles
& y^r. inclination, not to be convinced
that you will spare no pains to make
her worthy of the situation it has pleased
Providence to place her in. I think you
fortunate in at last having a Subgovernor
who will totally follow y^r. plans, &
I am convinced that having the dear
Baby's temper subdued by gentleness,
will make a lasting impression on her
mind, & that if instead of these means
severity or violence were used, they would
only have the effect of making her more
violent & uneasy at any control. I was
quite moved by y^r. little History of her
entering so much into y^r. distress -

4
It proves a great sensibility in her little heart
which is much in your favour to work upon
.....

Feb 20. 1798.

..... How often since I have received
y^r dear letter have I thought with pity
& regret of the situation you are in; & how
sincerely am I grateful to God for the sake
of Charlotte that you are with her - poor
infant; - if amongst so many dangerous
intriguing people, she had not the blessing
to have a person about her capable
from good principles age & situation
in life, to guard her from falling a victim
to these examples - what w^d become of her.
God grant that you may be enabled
to keep her in perfect ignorance of the
unfortunate differences between
her parents.

..... I hope that Miss Gale will show
herself worthy of y^r friendship by

Keeping out of all Traceries, & then in of
straight forward way you will keep out of all
mischief. I am convinced that y^r. health will
be better now that you know of what consequence
it is to the Child

It gives me great pleasure to hear that my
dear little Charlotte is equally kind to both
her parents - maybe, in the end, that little
creature may itself become serve as a sort
of magnet to make them a little better.

I am convinced that the poor baby will
by y^r. care receive good principles which
will guard her little heart from many errors.
Pray begin to employ her as early as possible
with some reasonable little things, for
every thing in which memory alone is required
can be learnt early; let her have little
prints of the history of the Bible - tell her
the stories & they will already get into her
little head & she will never forget them.
It is the manner of teaching children &
not the things which sets them against
what they are to learn. If Miss Gale is

used to young Children she will be very useful
 with her talents, in carrying out any of the
 little plans which we have often in imagination gone
 through. Though I abhor W. de Geulis' own conduct, some
 of the things mentioned to fix the attention of Children
 in Adèle & Theodore, I think good: but there is by far
 too much art in the whole for me to advise
 such an education. I acknowledge that the present
 style in many things appears to me to be too much
 for outward show & too little for inward good.
 Principles which are the only real ground
 work, forming the mind & the heart so that
 when left to themselves they may act religiously
 & with judgment, are too often neglected, -
 for to have many talents which sometimes serve
 to give a little addition to the vanity already
 too much implanted in our breasts. Pray
 do not think me severe - but the present
 times make us still more dread the
 effects of having people agreeable instead
 of useful members of society. -

14 June 1798 - ⁽⁴⁾7
Louisbourg

..... I rejoice that yr. dear Infant
is quite safe. I hear that you have, my dear
Friend, exerted yr. self wonderfully, & that Miss
Gale meets with great approbation. It gives
me great satisfaction to think that you have
now a probability of going on comfortably with
yr. little interesting angel.
I wish that you may like the being at
Blackheath. I cannot comprehend how you
can all be lodged in that small house.
.....

June 30th 1798 - I am much pleased
with the account of dear little Charlotte,
thank God that she has got so well
through her Inoculation & that she is
surrounded by those who have it so much
at heart to make her good. Her little
passionate Temper is in general the
easiest to deal with in the end as it
is accompanied generally, with a good
Heart, on which we must work, & at
the same time try to strengthen the
judgement, as that must be good enough
to regulate both the Temper & the Heart.
I am assured that the whole Family, unite
to spoil her, that is a great trial to a
spirited Child, as even from the number
of Playthings etc they are apt to get
humorous which is worse than passion-
ate as it is not so easily eradicated -
You are fortunate to be equally approved,
God grant that you may long remain
in Your present situation. I always trust
that at some future period that Infants
will be a point of reunion. Your attentions

10
to her during her Inoculation I had heard
of from Mama & am delighted that You
have had proper proofs of the gratitude
owed to you on that account. Miss Gale
seems to please, I am glad that in that
situation You have a person you can
depend on as otherwise You could not
exist with your anxious mind.....

Sept^r 21st. 1798..... The Papers mention
Your having been with your little Charge
at Windsor, how delighted my Parents
must have been to see their dear Baby...

Louisburg. October 1st. 1798..... I hope at
Lady Stuart's return you will write
me some account how Your dear little
Charge goes on. - It makes me sometimes
very melancholy to think of that Infant
not being a Bond of Union between her
Parents. I wish both parties could alter
a little, it is of much greater consequence
than my Brother is aware of. -

Stutgard. November 8th. 1798..... I have
received a very affectionate letter from the
Prince of Wales which by some mistake did

not come till the 20th of October though
 written the 5th of September, he speaks with
 great regard of You & expresses himself
 truly grateful for the care you take
 dear Lady, Elgin of dear little Charlotte, he
 appears to doat on her & I hope that thanks
 to the pains which are bestowed on her she
 will always prove a Comfort & blessing to
 the whole Family; how I should enjoy
 seeing her little mind open. I am attached
 to that little Girl she is a most tender
 Plant -

Stutgard. December 16th 1798 I am every
 moment expecting some Toys for dear little
 Charlotte which I hope will accompany this
 Letter, but as they depend on a Toyman at
 Nuremberg, & not on me I cannot be certain.
 I should like to see that little Angel, God
 grant she may one day or other be the
 Means of uniting her Parents. The Mother
 is sadly to be pitied for her bad Education;
 indeed her Relations are unpardonable for
 their allowing those about her to treat her
 with such cruel Severity. Will you believe
 it, at thirteen Years old she had a Governess

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who would not even allow her to go to the Window,
she was seldom or never permitted to dine at
Table or even come down stairs when there
was any Company, if she did her eyes were
always full of Tears & her Mother instead
of either speaking kindly to her or leaving
her alone always bid her go on crying for it
was only her naughtiness, that made her so
passionate. Was that the manner either
to soften her Manner or to do her Heart good?

Poor thing, the moment she obtained her
liberty having not the strength of Principles
to govern her passions, she allowed all her
little evil ways to get the better & they
have brought her into the unfortunate
Situation she is now in. — I heard this by
Chance the other day from a person who
was at Brunswick during her Youth. Education
is a very difficult thing, the middle way is
seldom kept, though it is the only sensible
one, for I look on both extremes as equally
dangerous, too much Severity irritates the
mind, & too much indulgence is too apt to
make Young people neglectful — I believe
that to act right by those one has to do with and

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10

ourselves we must lay down a quiet steady plan & go through with it without allowing ourselves to be biased by any motive to change it. The never allowing ourselves to be irritated by the follies or fables of our Children, the making them perceive quietly where they are wrong, & feel that when we are reduced either to punish or to reprimand them it is not from humour but from necessity. - It is the only method to conciliate respect & affection - Nothing provokes me more, dear Lady Elgin, than when people tease or find fault constantly with Children as I am convinced it ruins their temper & only ends in making them lose all confidence in those that are about them.

9

Stutgard January 31st 1799 Many loves to your dear little Charge, what would I give to see her beautiful little face & hear her speak which would be quite new to me. Do not you soon intend getting somebody, in playing to accustom her to hear French spoken, if she does not learn it early she will never acquire the accent. I know too well by experience the difficulty of getting her a proper person

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to teach her, but I should think a well
behaved little Girl might be met with who
could be of great use. Had your Louisa
remained two years longer at Brussels she
would have been the thing. - I think an
humble Companion in Charlotte's situation of
life is a sad thing, but with your good
Sense & Miss Gale's you would draw forth
the use, guard against the mischief, & as they
grow older by degrees lessen the acquaintance
& the Parents might be made happy by money
which would prove a great ease to their cir-
cumstances. - Do not you admire, dear Lady,
Elgin, how I allow myself to run on & build
Castles in the Air which a single Thought
overturns. You little think how much
the Welfare & good Conduct of my little
Niece occupies me.

10
Stutgard. Feb. 4th 1799. I rejoice at your
flattering yourself that one day or other
little Charlotte may be the means of making
her Parents happy. God grant she may be
a bond of reunion. I have only one reflection
to recommend about her, which is to try
to moderate her too great degree of sensibility,
I love & admire a good feeling Heart, but to

be useful it must be guided by a good judgment ^{(10) 15} & we must learn to moderate its effusions.

The higher the Rank the more necessary that Religion & good sense should always accompany, or else we are liable from giving too much way to it to be drawn into many errors One must instill into the minds of Young persons the duty of assisting others, but I think they should always be taught that they must be just before they are generous, & it is to those who are with them to set them the example of refusing themselves gratifications to be enabled to do good instead of preaching much on the subject. as I then fear they will look upon it as forced on them & not as a duty which will give them satisfaction. On the whole I believe that example does more than precept. My Head is always at work on the subject of being useful to my Children, but I think the more they are led to everything & fancy it is by their own instigation the better.

F. VAUGHAN

v

The following is a list of the names of the persons who have been
 appointed to the office of Justice of the Peace for the County of
 Middlesex, for the year 1880. The names are arranged in
 alphabetical order, and the names of those who have been
 re-appointed are marked with an asterisk (*). The names of
 those who have been appointed for the first time are marked
 with a dagger (†). The names of those who have been
 appointed to the office of Justice of the Peace for the County
 of Middlesex, for the year 1880, are as follows:—

4 May 1799 - Louisbourg (11)

..... I am delighted with the thought
 of w. watching little Charlotte two months, she
 must be a most interesting fine creature.
 How I sh^d. enjoy the seeing her, tho' to me the sight
 of all children is a pleasure mixt with pain
 To catch the thoughts which spring from the
 opening mind must be delightful.

Miss Gale must now be very useful as having
 been used to teach (if you can prevent her carrying
 her zeal too far) she will ease very much the
 task by teaching her many things in play.

Ray, shall you place anybody about the baby
 who speaks French? or does Miss Gale undertake
 it? I am very sorry that my dear brother
 is ill - he ought to be very careful of himself.
 His life is of great consequence, particularly
 to his child, & he sh^d. consider that as he
 grows older he will not be able to go through
 the fatigues that he used to do. I fear
 that he is too indifferent about his health,
 & does not foresee what so much neglect must
 necessarily end in, if precautions are not taken
 in time.

Louisbourg. May 24th 1799 - ... I trust now ^{14, 15}
 Your dear Mind will be quite at ease &
 as I believe your Health depends much on it,
 You will get stronger to the great advantage
 of my dear little Charlotte - How I should
 delight in having that Sweet Child. I am
 very uneasy at hearing my dear Brother is
 still ill. I wish he were more comfortable,
 when I think of his fate I feel melancholy,
 what a pity so good a Heart should always
 suffer - How I should wish that the Baby
 could sense as a Magnet, perhaps if you make
 her very good, Your dream will be fulfilled.
 Some great mercy is in store for that poor
 Child, as you were fixed on to form her
 mind - ... ¹³

Louisbourg. July 22nd 1799. - ... From every-
 body I hear little Charlotte admired. You
 have certainly, dearest Lady Elgin, a great
 object in view in forming the mind of that
 dear Child, God grants your efforts may
 succeed, & that the principles you sow may
 take strong root in her Heart; I am delighted
 at your having brought about her being
 equally attached to her Parents, & trust that
 this one day or other may bring them together.

16
Louisbourg. July 30th 1799 - I am truly un-
easy about your not recovering your health
& strength, but hope quit & the air of
Blackheath will set You up - You are of
too much consequence for the Almighty not
to be merciful & spare you many Years. My
lovely little Niece would be in a wretched
situation were she to lose You dear Lady Elgin
before her Heart & Head would be filled with
good principles, dear little Soul I long to see
her & hear the comical way in which she
pronounces my name. I am glad my Parents
indulge themselves in having Charlotte some-
times at Windsor, I shall think it a mercy
however if being the only Object with so
many she is not a little spoiled. I could for-
give very much, as in my opinion nothing
is so engaging as a pretty little Girl. 15

Stuttgart. November 9th 1799 - I am glad
sweet little Charlotte is the better for the
Sea, may the dear Angel long be a blessing
to her Family, & useful to the World. I am
perfectly of opinion that You ought to live
in the House with her, it is a great object to
have people of Character & weight always
at hand with Children, whatever disagreements

may arise from this plan, I am sure You have too high a sense of the necessity, of watching over her, & those who surround her, not to despise little inconveniences for to bring great good about. At her age an improper word or look has more effect than can be imagined & I am an equal enemy, to weak indulgence or harshness, the latter often spoils the temper, & can only make Children deceitful, I know too well the fatal effects it has on dispositions, I know it a great error & am sorry that after the Experience which has been made of its mischief, it should again be taken up - I love a steady quiet way, with Children & believe it is ever very useful to those who are about them, as to fulfil my plan they must constantly watch over themselves - In "Lettres de Roselle" there is a delightful one on that subject, in which the Mother gives an account of the Education of her Daughters, it delights me & if ever the Almighty blesses me with Girls it shall ever be my object to have them constantly with me, & to try gently to correct little faults. Adieu or the proof of a bad

21
Heart I think alone allow of severity. Religion
if properly applied will from the earliest
Infancy, make them attentive to their own
thoughts and Actions & be the greatest security
for their turning out well. I do not like
wonderful Children as I think besides hurt-
ing their health it is too apt to make them
vain, but I am convinced that much can
be taught them early, if we take the
pains to repeat to them Stories out of the
Bible & History, instead of nonsense, which
opens their mind & makes them more ready
to read -

Stutgard. February 10th 1800 - Many thanks
for your account of my lovely Niece, she must
be a most engaging Child. I should delight
in seeing her & in observing the good sense which
appears already so forcibly among her little
passions & will be the greatest of blessings
when well trained. Her little prayer has
given me great pleasure & shows wonderful
reflection for her Years. It is a great object
with so quick & spirited an Infant that all
the people about her should join in the same
plan & that the means should be gentle but
from that bring her to rights, all violent methods

would only make her obstinate & passionate, ²² (16)

I know that by experience

I am very unhappy, about my Brother, I fear his health & spirits are both very bad, he ought to consider the situation of his child & the distress of his Mother if anything should happen to him. God grant Your dream may be fulfilled & that Charlette may be the cause of the Reunion, I should then think her a blessed Child & doubly so were a Brother to take her out of the awful situation she appears to be destined for. Though whether old England has not frequently been at the summit of its glory under an Elizabeth & an Anne is another question, we will leave that as all other things above our Understanding to be decided by a higher Power who knows & ordains what is for the best.

[Faint, mirrored handwriting, likely bleed-through from the reverse side of the page]

Erlangen - July 24th 1800

(17)

..... Everybody finds dear little Charlotte charming. I hope this Campaign at Weymouth will set her quite up & enable you to go on with her education. I am sure that her temper & mind will be the first consideration, & talents only a secondary object. I easily imagine the weeds you have to fight with. I believe gentleness & steadiness the best methods to be used with her dispositions, which shewed themselves very early, as even before I left England they were to be remarked. I cannot sometimes help envying you having the care of her. What an interesting employment & amusement would she be to me in my situation.....

Erlangen. October 15th 1800 As for my
pretty little Niece I think that her Character
requires great steadiness but would be ruined
if the least violence was used towards
her, as it would only make her obstinate &
bold, but on the contrary, if she sees
nothing but mildness & steadiness opposed
to her little Passions, she will get ashamed
of them, & be brought to look on them
as not only wrong but childish. Her being
strongly impressed with the omnipresence
of God will be the most certain method to
root out her disposition to tell stories & the act
only never laughing if she shows cleverness in
her inventions, but speaking of them as disgrace-
ful will have more effect on her mind than
great punishments, the persuading her as
she grows older to punish herself for any faults
she has committed by refusing herself Fruit
or any other indulgence she is fond of, I think
would strengthen her mind & make her
guard against falling into the same errors.
Her Vanity will be the most difficult thing
to be got the better of as it is encouraged by
everybody. Great gentleness must be used, but

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I think it might be made of use & fixed to
a better purpose by never praising her for her
beauty or her cleverness but doing it whenever
she shows a proof of good Heart or self-government,
the desire of being commended will of itself
lead her to set the greatest Value on whatever
obtains that, & she will think no more of
things of less consequence if they are treated
with indifference. I wish she had a Child
a little older than herself to play with
as that by degrees would teach her to prefer
others to herself & would prevent her thinking
that everybody must attend to her. I think
all trifles should be treated as such & not
be made of consequence by making them an
object which unfortunately is too often through
life the case when Children have been plagued
about them. And often even the fear of
being contradicted for nonsense makes them
false & they conceal their little follies which
only take deeper root as they are hid in their
minds. I would always try to draw a Girl
to love gentle plays, but not by force set her against
them & make her look on a whip or a stick as
the greatest of pleasures because it is forbid...

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Erlangen - 21. Feb. 1801 - ⁽¹⁹⁾ 28

I quite tremble at the uncommon
parts & cleverness of Charlotte, as I think
she is likely to discover by that means
the sad variance which reigns
between her Parents - For her Happiness
as well as theirs I wish she may
be many years without being
reunited with them

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I have the honor to acknowledge the receipt of your letter of the 29th inst. in relation to the matter of the ...
 and in reply to inform you that the same has been forwarded to the proper authorities for their consideration.
 I am, Sir, very respectfully,
 Your obedient servant,
 [Signature]

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Erlangen. May 14th. 1801 - I am very happy
that You so kindly bestow so much of Your
time on my little Niece & hope her gratitude
will lead her to follow Your good advice &
adopt the good principles you will instil in
her young mind. How unfortunate her
situation is: to Your good Heart I am sure it
gives pleasure to think that you can be so
useful to this Infant, & that hereafter millions
will owe to You the good example she will
set. I hope that You will very soon make
her begin to read with M^{rs} Gagnere a short
History of England, & have her accustomed as
soon as she finished reading, to give a little
account of the contents of her Lesson & then
lead her to make some slight reflections on
what she has learnt. I am quite of Your
opinion that a valuable good woman is better
to be kept in Miss H's place than to seek
for talents & may be meet with some person
who will seek to meddle & intrigue in the
House which would ruin the Child. If Miss
H. can teach Charlotte to read French a little
French Girl would soon make her speak it.

& in the situation Charlotte is most likely
 to be called to foreign languages are not so
 necessary as the speaking & writing English
 with great Correctness. - There are so many
 pretty Childrens' books in French & German
 that by that means she might soon be made
 to try to understand them, were I with her
 I would begin by telling her a story in
 English & then make her follow by reading
 it in whichever of the two languages it is
 wrote. - I am glad that Charlotte takes
 to her Doll as it will make her gentle &
 ingenious, many little works may be taught
 her in play, & if she can once be brought to
 teach her Doll it will engrave her lessons in
 her mind. In following Madame de Genlis'
 "Nouvelle methode d'enseigner aux enfants"
 you will see these hints of mine more
 enlarged. It appears to me a sensible Book.
 As soon as I shall return home I intend
 bespeaking a set of China at Lousbourg for
 Charlotte's Doll; pray give my love to her
 & tell her I am delighted to hear that she
 is a Good Child. I suppose You will

return to Weymouth this Summer, & I hope
 that our pretty little Love will not by her
 Uncles be drawn in to offend by Boy's play.
 I do not doubt that at least two or three of them
 will visit the King during his stay there.
 I a little envy the day in which Augustus
 arrives & that the twelve will be all at
 once with my Parents - (21)

Louisbourg. May 24th 1801. Though it will
 be some time before you receive this letter
 I cannot deny myself the pleasure of writing
 comfortably to you, & conversing on your dear
 little Charge who I often wish I could run away
 with for a few Years & educate her quietly
 here. I long to hear so many particulars
 about her that I fear my enquiries may
 appear troublesome concerning her little
 Studies? her disposition, temper, & person?
 If she understands French some very pretty
 Books might be read to her, as often when
 Children learn to read they attend more
 to the words than to the sense & a sensible
 person reading to her by way of reward,
 will not only make ^{her} understand the Stories
 better, but also give her a habit of attention

3 32
which it is very necessary to acquire at an
early age. Madame de Beaumont's "Magazin
des Enfants" is a charming Book for Young
Children & her other works as they advance
in age have great merit. "Les Conversations
d'Emilie," though much admired, I should
fear would be more suited for Charlotte two
Years hence than at present, as also Madame
de la Fite's "Contes Moraux". — Watts's little
Catechism & the little Sunday lectures of
Marshal are the serious ones most calculated
for so young a Mind; as she grows later Mrs
Trimmer's History of the Bible will be a
very useful Study. As the chief object must
ever be to give her good principles I believe
we must be very careful to make her love
Religion by not overloading her with too much
of Serious Reading, which the moment it
fatigues the Mind does mischief, as it accustoms
to a degree of inattention which is too often
followed by indifference & if once adopted
is not easily got the better of. — I hope that
the Vanity you complained of last Year is
a little diminished, & that nobody will praise
her either for her beauty, or her Cleverness.
I should have supposed that being always

with grown up people she would have felt her own inferiority, & have been more inclined to humility than Vanity. — I hope if she goes to Weymouth she will quite get the better of her Stammering which being much owing to the weakness of her Nerves I should think the Sea bathing will by degrees remove as it strengthens her. — Some people think her charming & very handsome others say she is the image of my Brother but not so well. — However that is of infinitely less consequence than the goodness of her Heart which would be much improved if the jealousy of other Children could be eradicated, which you will never succeed in unless by great management, any violent exertion to bring about an amendment would only do mischief & perhaps make her conceal her feelings but not get the better of them. I dwell on this as I am sure that many people will give you very different Advice on the Subject but I speak by experience. Pray tell little Charlotte that I send her a Fan & when I go to Stutzgard shall not fail to bespeak some silver Toys if she continues a good Girl.

35
Louisbourg. June 2nd 1801. . . . One of my first
employments was to send for the silversmith
& bespeak Charlotte's Dejeuner or Tea service
for her Doll. I wish it may give her half
so much pleasure when it is finished as it does
me to think I shall be the means of giving
her some amusement - I am very anxious
about that dear Child & wish I could be
of any use to her. I think Your determination
of spending Your Winter in the Country, very
fortunate as I am sure it avoided You many
unpleasant moments & much better for Charlotte
who by this means can run into the Garden
whenever the Weather is tolerable. . . .

23
Louisbourg. June 25th 1801. . . . I rejoice sincerely
at Your recovery & hope the Almighty will
grant You a fresh lease of life. I fear the
various anxieties You have gone through of
late Years have hurt You but flatter myself
that returning strength will give You Courage
to overcome any little thorns You may meet
with in the path of life - Your account
of the 4th quite overcame me, I trust the
dear Grandfather's Prayer may ever rest as
a blessing on the Child who I hope will become

as amiable & good as we all wish - How fine
a Scene; Charlotte must have a most charming
Heart to have felt so acutely my father's words:
this must be a great comfort to You & lead You
to hope that when her principles are once fixed
she will turn out well notwithstanding the
pains that are taken to spoil her. - I
heard much from General Malins of Charlotte's
Musical Genius, speaking & repeating French
well & of her pretty manner. Though all this
sounds very well I was a little hurt that she
displayed all these accomplishments without
showing any timidity, were she my Daughter I
should prefer more modesty. Reading well, a
little Historical & Geographical knowledge; to these
Talents which as I have on different occasions taken
the liberty to mention are too apt to encourage
Vanity if they are exhibited indiscriminately &
make Children averse to more serious studies as
their application gives them no opportunity to
shine in Company. - I should think the seeing
sometimes Children a year or two older than herself
whose Talents being more cultivated would shew
Charlotte that she is not the wonder she imagines
I hear she has a Frenchman about her, pray
be on your Guard before she is much left alone

37
with her. I always fear flattery from those sort
of people. — I should also think that to make
her more modest without constantly finding
fault which frequently only hurts the temper,
one might make a selection of interesting stories
in which humility & goodness of heart should
always be preferred to parts. If Miss Hunt has
as much knowledge as I have heard her praised
for she might easily undertake such a plan. — I
cannot say I much approve of Charlotte's hands
being tied unless she is violent as it may only harden
her. — I hope you will go to Weymouth this
Summer, it would at least for some weeks prevent
her being so vain as I am sure many of the
Family think just as I do on the subject.
My Brother has written me a very kind letter &
made me happy by sending me a beautiful locket
with Charlotte's Hair. I love that little Girl dear-
ly & am as anxious about her as if she were my own
Child — Her Tea Things are bespoke but will
not be so soon ready as I could wish, but some
Dolls dressed like our Peasants, & a Citizen's Daughter
of Stutzgard will go by the first safe opportunity.

L (24) 38
 Amisbourg. 2. Oct. 1801.

..... Poor little Charlotte's character
 certainly requires constant watching,
 great steadiness; but no harshness
 which, by y. own account wd. only
 make her obstinate. Am I to say
 everything I think, I regret much the
 weakness of the Mother in making
 a plaything of the Child, & not reflecting
 that she is a Princeps & not an Actress.

Were she my daughter I sh^d. try to teach
 her everything I know, but never let
 her shew the little knowledge, unless
 to her nearest relations, & persuade her
 that she can be of no consequence to
 any body else, unless as she grows up
 she makes herself beloved by her good
 qualities. I am not fond of children

39
Learning by Heart - because it too frequently
leads their parents to make a shew of them
which by degrees takes away that Modesty
& Diffidence which are so charming in youth.
As she has once found out she is clever,
nothing but being with older children
will ever get the better of this unfortunate
vanity, which is a little in her blood, as
you know full well. I approve very
much of yr. trying to get the better of her
covetousness. As she has been inoculated,
when you are in the Country you sh^d. lead
her into some Cottage where the Children
are all in Rags & in want of food, & see
whether such scenes of distress w^d. not
soften her heart - particularly if you
w^d. have some Cloaths made in the
house, & some days afterwards shew
her those very objects clean & happy.
I am a great enemy to give to Beggars,

I believe as much care must be taken to teach
young people to give properly as to be charitable.
As for Charlotte being too much to one side,
you wd. easily get the better of it in making her
wear a weight in her pocket of the opposite
side; the business of the foot is the worst,
I believe that must be watched & stopped
at once. The being constantly with people
so much older than herself naturally
gives her a serious turn; the seeing
so little of her parents must make her
melancholy, particularly after having been
amongst all her relations at Kew.
My sisters praise her very much, &
express great gratitude for the pains
you take with her

I understand the unpleasantness
of yr. situation, but think of staying with
the dear Child perfect charity, as God
knows into what hands she might fall.
You do not mention Dr. Gagnier,

I only speak of a French person about Charlotte.
Pray, who recommended this maid?

..... I long for the Prayers you have so kindly
promised me, & for the Model of our dear
Infant. I wish I c^d. partake in y^r. charge
& sh^d. be delighted to assist in forming her
mind. I am glad you have taken the
trouble to compose prayers for her, as
very few are calculated for a Child's
comprehension. Berquin's "Ami des Enfants"
I think w^d. amuse her - & many Stories
in the "Lectures pour les Enfants" -
w^d. be very proper for her, though
others are above her age.

Stuttgart. December 3th. 1801. I hope Charlotte was very patient & that when once got rid of her Ague she will grow very tall: every time my Sisters see the dear Angel they mention her being improved; I cannot help sometimes longing for the same pleasure. I should delight to be with the dear Child & to watch the unfolding of her little Mind: at her age every day is interesting & every moment may be turned to advantage. I suppose you will my dear Lady Elgin soon be obliged to be more at Carlton House as Masters will require being followed with regularity; if I dare give my opinion on the subject, not too great a mixture of subjects for Instruction at present. Charlotte is very young & as a tender plant must be trained with great gentleness.

I hear much of her musical talents & of the pains my Brother takes to make her speak French which I should think may sometimes rather alarm her as by all account she is very nervous & has still sometimes a hesitation in her Speech which alone prevents one's speaking very correctly as one feels that certain words will cost one pain to pronounce & for that one avoids them

43

& makes use of some other not so suitable.

I know this by experience & whenever I am very nervous avoid any word which might lead me to stammer; but this of course prevents the language being as good as it would be without this

Stuttgart 29th Dec. 1801

..... Mr. Tyrwhitt has given me
a most charming account of dear little
Charlotte & assures me that she improves
daily in all her little accomplishments.
God grant that her heart & mind may
also continue to improve, & the little
shadows you complain of in her
character may by degrees be lessened.
I wd. be very sorry if they went off too
fast, as I sh^d. then look on the amend-
ment as not radical, but only for a time.
Generosity can only be taught by
degrees, particularly to a child who
has no companions, & therefore
but little opportunity to learn the pleasure
of obliging or the necessity of yielding
to others. You have never yet given me
my account of the French maid, & whether

45
Mr. Gayrin continues Dreyer: much in my opinion
depends on the people who are about Charlotte
& I fear the variety, as according to the old
Proverb: "Many men, many minds".

I regret that it is so very difficult to find
Children's Books which do not affect
her too much, from the stories of
naughty children being constantly
mixed with the good. I wish that
I had cleverness enough to compose some
little books for her amusement, & can
assure you nothing ^{can} give me more
Satisfaction than to be in any way
of use to this poor Angel, whose situation
ever works me when I think of her
growing older, & the difficulty there will be
to keep her as ignorant as she ought to be
of many things which the imprudence
of some servant may easily discover to her.
I think that the winning her mind early

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with the comforts of Religion is highly necessary
as that alone can give her strength to go through
whatever it may please the Almighty to ordain
without shrinking from her task. Pray
send me the prayers you have composed for
her. I sh^d. like very much to see them

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Stuttgart. March 16th. 1802 -... I rejoice much
that You are in better health & have taken
the generous resolution not to leave Charlotte.
I admire both Your Head & Heart which have
made You give up Your own comforts for
her advantage. I am sure that the Child's
being constantly under Your Eye is a great
blessing, & that if anything can prevent her
being spoiled it will be Your care. I perfectly
understand her being more tractable &
good when she is with You: but must humbly
represent that You must not overdo Your
strength, & by attending to her too much
fatigue Yourself which in the end must disable
You from watching over her with Your
usual anxiety. - Your good sense my
dear friend & the having had children
of your own certainly makes you more
patient with Charlotte & prevents her falling
out with You, but this same disposition
of hers makes it necessary for You to be very
firm with her, & to be very serious whenever
You find that she forgets herself towards
others. If she should again fall into

48
these passions I believe that it would be
necessary, when once over to make her sensible
that it was wicked to yield to such humours
& that if she does not try to restrain them
she will not only forfeit Your good Opinion
but that You shall be obliged to use a Rod
as You cannot look on her as a reasonable
Creature when she forgets herself so.

I am, forgive me my dear friend, not quite of
your opinion in Your wishing, to have an
additional person, as Charlotte has now more
people than we had altogether at her age.

The more people the more minds, & though
You are fortunate in being the only person
to direct; people of a middle class are too
apt to push themselves forwards, & have they
been Governesses in other Families, or Teachers
in Schools, are not always easily led & on account
of their knowledge are very difficult to
be reduced to follow the plans laid down.

Till we were seven or eight Children we had
no English teacher, Lady Charlotte Finch &
Mrs Cotsworth having taught us all to read,
but the Subgoverness's ill health preventing
her giving us the proper attention, Lady Charlotte

could not teach us all & begged Mama to take
some Clergyman's Daughter to assist her.
Notwithstanding which Lady Charlotte continued
to read with Augusta & me every day sometimes
two but always one hour. I am very glad that
You have taken the English Lesson, it will
avoid many disputes & Your presence makes
the Child more attentive. Miss Hunt ought
to prepare her for her Master or Mr^s Gagren
who having been used to teach would perhaps
succeed better. The many Complaints on
Charlotte's Temper I believe much owing to
those about her not being used to Children,
& to desire of gaining double approbation if
they succeed & of avoiding blame if things do
not turn out as they wish. — Forgive me
dear Lady Elgin dwelling on a Subject which
as Your friend I think it my duty to do, pray
do not be offended if You are accused of spoiling
the Child but make it appear you do not by
being gentle if possible but if she really
behaves ill to others by punishing her severely,
this alone can put a stop to this nonsense
and enable You to follow Your own plan.

50 For lies or violent passions I believe the Rod
a very necessary punishment, for ill humour
great firmness & coldness, for bad lessons the
making learning a favour & the not allowing
her to learn the next day if she is idle -
When she is good great pains should be taken
to amuse her, & when the contrary, nobody
should take notice of her. From the earliest
times her heart may be much softened
& corrected by Religion which can alone in
any situation of life give her strength to
support herself -

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Louisbourg. May 2nd. 1803 I am quite
delighted with my sweet little Niece's work
which is placed in my Cottage, & I intend
soon to return her my thanks for her
pretty present. I wish I could see her &
express to her by word of Mouth how much
I am attached to her and grateful to You
for the care You take of her Education, by
all accounts she must be grown very amiable,
I am assured that she plays wonderfully
on the Harpsichord for her age & that I will

the Branches of her Education she does give
 my dear Madam credit. God grant, dear
 Lady Elgin, that Your success may encourage
 You to go on with an undertaking You
 have so well begun, & that You may reap
 great Comfort & pleasure from this important
 Child

Louisbourg. July 5th. 1803 I beg many
 kind loves to my dear little Niece whom
 I love dearly though I have not seen her so
 many Years. I hope that she continues
 to attend to all Your good advice & am sure
 that her attachment to You is the most
 likely means of her turning out good & amiable
 as her love will lead her to attend doubly
 to Your good Example & make her engrave
 in her Mind the good principles You try
 to instill into her Heart. - For God's sake
 teach her early to think of the uncertainty
 of life & how little dependance one can
 have on all earthly advantages. In Religion
 alone can she find support in every Trial.

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and when the World neglects her she will ever
a find comfort if she seeks it in offering up
to the Almighty all her Afflictions & praying
him to grant her strength to fulfil her duty.

I hope that You will go to Weymouth this
Summer & enjoy the Society of my Family
to who all value You

30
Stuttgart. January 30th 1804 It is I am
to sure Your good principles my dear Friends that
& have supported You through many trials, &
I am sure You will be rewarded here &
hereafter for Your exerting Yourself to be
of use to my poor little Niece who born
to a great situation is more to be pitied than
many a poor Infant who is not exposed to the
temptations & heart felt misery she will be
by the disagreement of her Parents & by the
flattery she must sooner or later meet with.
Pray therefore my dear friend do not abandon
Your little charge, train her up to put her
a whole trust in God, & strengthen her Mind
against those dangers to which she must be
exposed; & which even at present surround her

as You cannot choose those that are placed
about her. — I regret that Miss Hunt's bad
health prevents her being as useful an assistant
as You require & wish You may have it in
Your power to meet with a pleasant & sensible
person who could join with You in improving
the Child & correcting any little faults that
are in her Character. — I believe that in all
Countries nothing is so difficult as to find proper
people to place about Children, I am almost
become an Enemy to great Talents in those
situations & think that good Sense, Principles
& Temper are infinitely preferable —
I always feared that the poor little Girl's
cleverness should lead her to gain her points to be
cunning; She will if she lives more in mixed
Society meet with too many successful examples,
not to imitate what in some Company she may
be praised for. Therefore dear Lady Elgin pray
watch over her as a tender Plant & try to get
the better of this unfortunate propensity. Her
being an only Child is a great disadvantage
as her little faults can be less observed from

54
her naturally, not conversing with those about
her with the same heedfulness that she would
do with Children of her own age when she would
not be on her guard. Vanity I have always
heard was a reigning passion but this I wonder
less at as it is the misfortune of her being in
some Societies too much praised for her Beauty &c.

Louisbourg 17th June 1864.

I ever think of you with regard
& sh^d. be very happy & I flatter my^{self} to see you again
but fear that the duties you have taken on y^rself
& which you so very conscientiously fulfil, will
prevent my having that pleasure. I think that
though higher motives than worldly approbation
are the rules of y^r. conduct; it will however give
you some satisfaction my dear friend, to hear
that the manner in which you devote y^rself to
Charlotte, & the education you give, are very
much approved of & that it is generally
thought that you are the only person who
c^onciliate the good opinion & good will of
all parties. God grant you may long have it
in your power to watch over the mind of this
precious child, & engrave on her heart the
principles which must be the rule of her
conduct to render her happy here & hereafter.
I sh^d. be very much delighted & see her,
& that she may not quite forget me I have
sent my mother a little necklace for her.

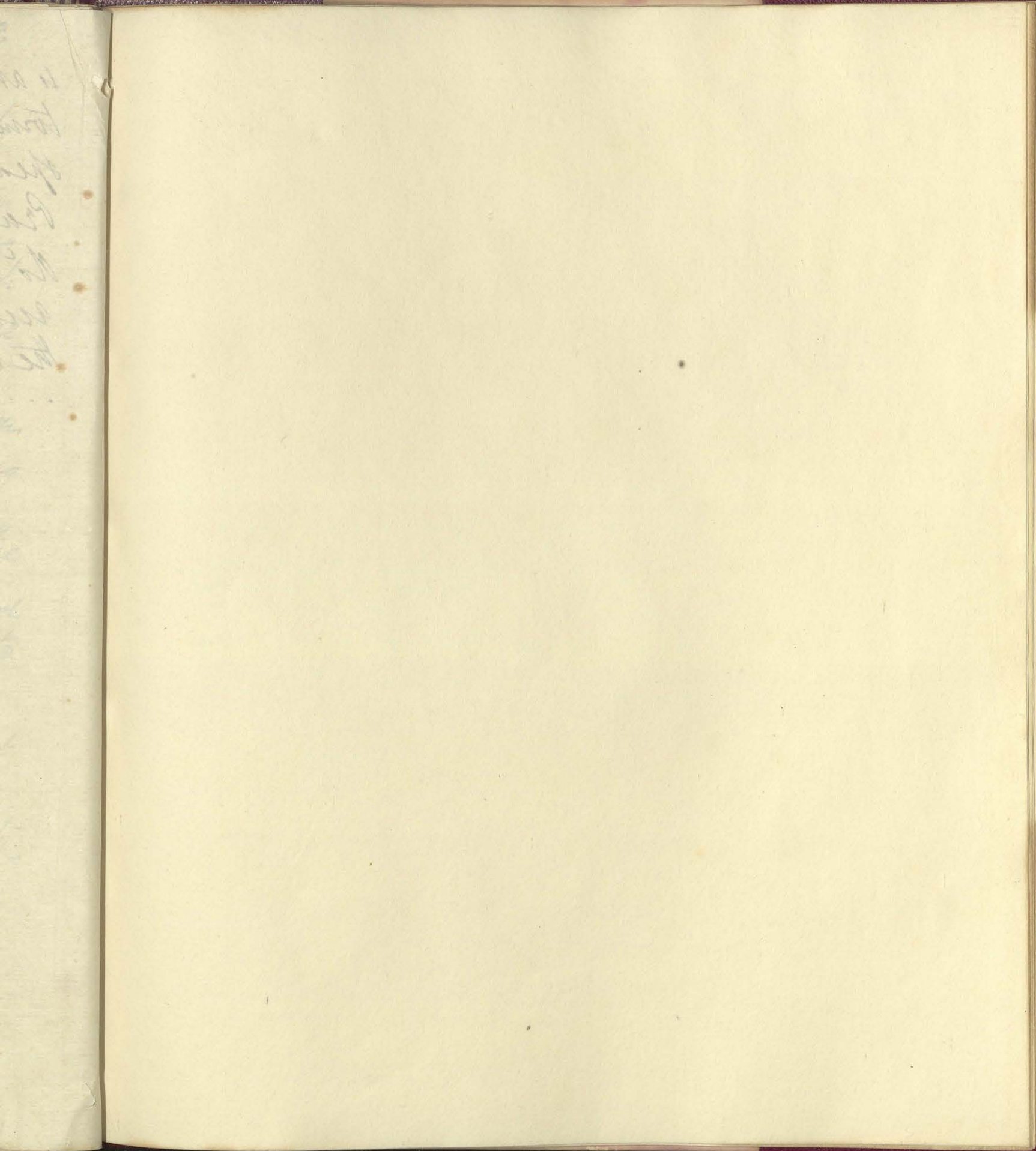
I fear that the dear King's illness & the deep affliction of the Queen have precluded you from being much at the Queen's House all this winter, which I think a loss for the Child, who otherwise unfortunately has so little opportunity of seeing anything like domestic happiness. I fear the being so much alone & without any companion of her own age must make her rather too serious for her age, & will perhaps lead her to dwell more than she ought to do on the causes of her being obliged to live in a house alone & to be so little of her parents. If I am to credit the newspapers, the Mother appears to me too fond of shewing her in public, which appears to me a disadvantage at her age.

I hope that her English master has by dint of pains & patience got the better of the hesitation in her speech - which is unfortunately very common on all sides in the Brunswick family. I hope that you are better satisfied with Miss Hunt & that as Charlotte grows older & more companionable her temper is not so often tried & that she

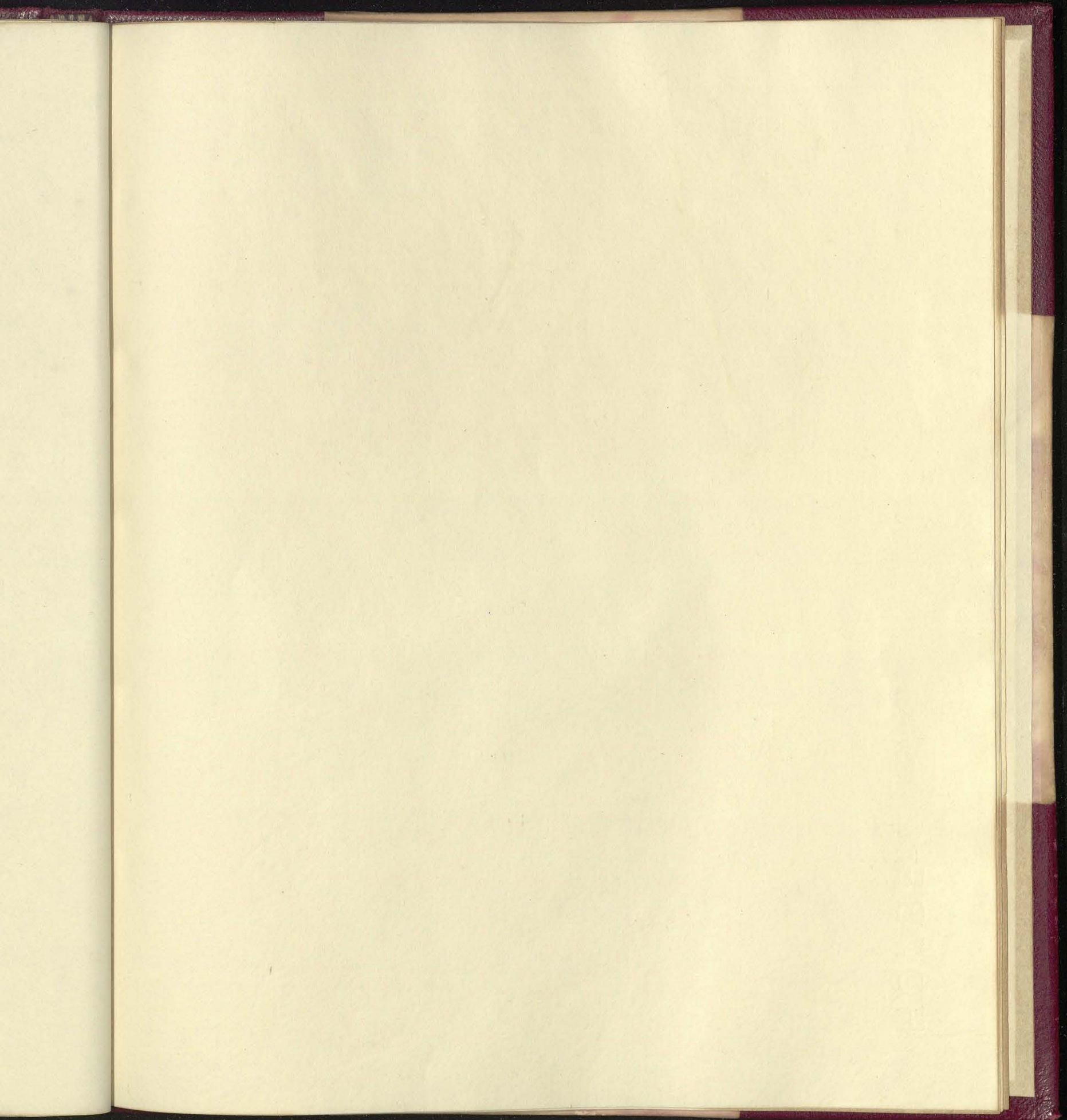
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is at least able to assert a little in her lessons without
tormenting her. M^{lle} Victoire I suppose continues
speaking French & attending to the music.
Pray, whenever you have time, dear St. Elgin
do have the goodness to give me a little
account of the manner in which she spends
the day & what books she reads

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