

Extract from an Essay on the
Sinking Fund, asserting the
Right of the Public to the fund.

This Act was established in the 5th of King George the 3rd Cap. 7th
Section 37.
This fund is by this Act compos'd of the Surplus of the
Aggregate, the Sea, & General funds, intended to sink
or discharge the National Debts with their interests
as were contracted before Christmas 1716. Therefore
whatever of the Duties comprehended in the Afore said
three funds produce more than sufficient to
answer the Annual interest of such Debts, &
other annual incumbrances charg'd by Parli. on
such funds. Such excesses or overplus moneys
are by this Act made a fund to pay the principal
of the said National Debt, so that the principal &
interest of Public Debts contracted before 1716.
are to be paid off out of the yearly ^{income} ~~profits~~ of the
Aggregate, the Sea, & General funds.

To explain this still better, we must remember
that the National Debt is of two kinds, redeemable, &
irredeemable; the 1st comprehends the principal
sums of different times have been borrow'd

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by Government for y^e payment of y^e interest
of which, particular Duties are appropriated
untill such principal sum be redeem'd by Parl.
after which redemption, y^e produce of these
Duties are in y^e disposition of Parl. & his for
discharging these debts before 1716. y^e sinking
Fund was establish'd.

Free redeemable debts are of a different nature,
they are compos'd of Ann^u. granted by Government
to different people in consideration of sums
of money lent by them to Government as a purchase
of these Ann^u. in proportions & according to y^e
different rates & terms of years stipulated.

Certain Duties being set a part for payment
of these Ann^u. & on y^e expiration of y^e aforesaid
stipulated terms of years all payment cease &
y^e securities for y^e payment of these Ann^u.
become void.

Here

(1693)

There therefore there are no principal
sums to be paid off, & of. Legislature cannot
without of. Consent of of. purchasers ~~now~~ alter
of. qualities of of. Debts. But as several of these
Annuitants subscribed their properties ^{in these Debts} into of.
Sea Capital under a clause of Redemption
at a fix'd time, these may be repurchased by
Parl. but until of. time appointed for it: of.
Several Duties if were made funds to answer
of. unsubscrib'd Ann: must also remain for paym't
of of. interest of of. sums so subscribed.

of. nature of of. Sinking fund will be
better explain'd by taking a view of of. three
principal funds from whose surpluses it
is form'd.

- I. of. Aggregate Fund was establish'd in of. 1st of of. 1.
Cap. 12. by of. Act for enlarging of. fund of of.
Governor & ^{Comp. of of.} Bank of England &c. by this & an
Act pass'd in of. 7^d of of. said Reign Cap. 8th
entitl'd an Act for redeeming several funds
of of. Governor & Comp. of of. Bank of England
pursuant to former provisions of redemption &c.

By

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By these two Acts of following Duties
are appointed to compose this fund

Duty on Houses.
^{two thirds} Subsidy of Tonnage & Poundage. from y^e. 7th
of March 1711.

Duties ~~of~~ Coffee, Tea, Chocolate, Spices &
Pictures, Drugs & White Calliouse, from y^e.
25^d. of June 1714.

One half of another Subsidy of Tonnage &
Poundage, from y^e. 31st July 1714.

Surplus off. other half Subsidy of Tonnage & Poundage
over & above 50,000. p^r. Ann. Ann^d. granted for 96.
years from y^e. 31st July 1712.

One half Subsidy on Wine & Merchandise
from y^e. aforesaid Time.

Additional Duties on French Wines, Goods,
& Merchandise from y^e. 29th of Sept. 1719.
Plantation Duties from y^e. said time.

Duty on Hops from y^e. 31st of July 1715.

Surpluses of Revenues in Ann^d. Acts 4th. 5th.
& 6th. Anna, to be computed from y^e. 29th.
of September 1719.

Surpluses

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(1694)

Surplus of five sevenths Excise after paying
 100,000. [£] Ann. for ^{of} Original Capital of ^{of}
 Bank, computing from ^{of} time aforesaid.
 3^o. of two sevenths Excise above which is
 sufficient to satisfy Ann'. on lives, from ^{of}
 aforesaid time.

Surplus of ^{of} Civil list Revenues from Michaelmas
 1715. during ^{of} life of G. 1.

Lastly All public monies not appropriated
 from Michaelmas 1715.

^{of} money arising from ^{of} aforesaid
 Duties was by ~~Act~~ ^{Act} 3^d. G. 1. Cap. 48th appointed
 to answer an annual interest at 5. per Cent
 payable to ^{of} Bank of England for Exchequer
 Bills deliver'd up by them to be cancell'd
 & for those remaining uncancell'd to be
 circulated by them till redeem'd by Parl.
 & to satisfy also other yearly payments set forth
 in this Act, & others of ^{of} 5th & 6th G. 1. for
 which purpose ^{of} aforesaid duties were
 made perpetual.

&

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& by y^e. two 1st. mention'd Acts of y^e. 3^d. of y^e.
 said Reign Cap. 8. Sect. 24. y^e. quarterly or
 yearly surpluses of this fund is left to y^e.
 disposition of Parl. so y^t. any money remaining
 at y^e. end of y^e. quarter or year after payment
 of y^e. incumbrances this fund was charg'd with,
 such overplus was to remain in y^e. exchequer
 till otherwise dispos'd of by Parl. & in case
 this fund should not within any one year
 produce sufficient to answer y^e. Annual
 charge, y^e. deficiency was to be made good out
 of y^e. 1st. Aids of Parl. By y^e. 1st. of G. 1. Cap. 12th.
 Sect. 24. & by y^e. 7^d. of y^e. same R. Cap. 8. Sect. 26.
 II. y^e. 1st. Act^d. fund is compos'd of y^e. following
 duties,
 On Wine & Vinegar
 On Tobacco
 On E. India Goods
 Additional impositions & Tundry Merchandizes
 On Salt
 On Candles
 On Apprentices
 These duties are fully explain'd by references
 in

6
I have the honor to acknowledge the receipt of your letter of the 11th inst. in relation to the matter mentioned therein. I have the pleasure to inform you that the same has been forwarded to the proper authorities for their consideration. I am, Sir, very respectfully,
Your obedient servant,
J. M. [Name]

11
The enclosed papers are for your information. I am, Sir, very respectfully,
Your obedient servant,
J. M. [Name]

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(1695)

in y^e 8th 2. A. Cap. 15. & were made
perpetual in y^e 9th of y^e said Reign Cap. 21.
for answering an An^{ty}. of 6. pr. Cent on y^e Capital
of y^e S. S. C. on its 1st establishment, & 8,000.
pr. Ann. was allow'd them for charges of
management.

In y^e 1st of y^e 1. Cap. 21. y^e some Duties were
appropriated to pay y^e interest of ^{the} their increased
Capital ~~of~~ 10,000,000 at 6. pr. Cent with y^e same sum
for charges of management.

In y^e 3^d of y^e same y^e Cap. 9th y^e interest of this
Capital was reduc'd to $\frac{5}{4}$ pr. Cent [&] of aforesaid *500,000
duties were made perpetual for securing to
them their interest till their Capital came to
be redeem'd by Parl.

It is also ~~provided~~ by y^e Act y^t any
surplus of this fund ~~shall~~ remaining y^e End
of any quarter after satisfying y^e annual charges
upon it shall be kept in y^e Cash^r for y^e
disposition of Parl.

But in case y^e money arising from y^e
aforesaid Duties prove not sufficient at y^e end of
any one quarter to pay y^e sums then due, such
deficiency is by Act. 12th to be made good out

of

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of 4th overplus moneys of any subsequent
 quarter, or out of y^e. General fund &c.

III. y^e. General Fund is established by y^e. 8th of y^e. 1.
 Cap. 7. & is composd of y^e. following Duties.

On Coals since y^e. 29th of March 1710.
 On goods exported since D^o.
 On Candles since y^e. 25th of March 1711.
 On Hides.
 On Paper, Cards & Dice.
 700. p^r. Week Letter Money.
 On Rock Salt.
 On Hackney Coaches & Chairs
 On Soap.
 On Pamphlets & Stamp'd Paper.
 On Wire & Starch
 Additional Duties on Hides, Starch, & Drugs.
 A moiety of y^e. Duty on Coffee.
 D^o. of y^e. Duty on Tea.
 39,855. 15. 7. one fifth taken out of 3700. p^r. Week
 Heres^y. Excise for Drankers Ann^l.
 y^e. Aforesaid Act recites y^t. by y^e. 9th of 2. A.
 Cap. 6 & 23^d. & y^e. 10th of the said Reign Cap. 9. &
 26. y^e. above duties were granted for raising

(1696)

yr. Annual sum of $\text{£}657,676$. for 32 years
for paying off yr. principal sum of four
lotteries amounting to $\text{£}9,214,500$. with 6. pr.
Cent interest in consideration of $\text{£}7,100,000$.
advanced by yr. contributors.

yr. yr. Here 4. Excise was by yr. 12th of K. W.
charged forever with yr. annual sum of
 $\text{£}9,859,157\frac{1}{2}$. as interest at 7. pr. Cent for yr.
principal of $\text{£}1,328,526$. due to Patentees of
K. Ch. II. which annual sum was to determine
or payment to yr. patentees of moiety of yr.
Principal, so yr. this Annual payment was
equal to yr. interest of half yr. principal
viz $\text{£}664,267$. at 6. pr. Cent to continue
till yr. Redemption of it.

It appears by this General fund Act
of yr. principal sum before mention'd
of $\text{£}9,214,500$. was reduc'd in 1716. to $\text{£}762,625$.
which with yr. above sum of $\text{£}664,267$. due to yr.
Patentees made yr. total principle
 $\text{£}9,426,883$. at 6. pr. Cent, but by this Act
of Legislature reduc'd yr. interest to 5. pr.
Cent paying off those yr. were unwilling to

accept

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accept of said terms.

& for of security of of 5. m. Cent Annuitants
of said Duties were made perpetual, tho'
subject to redemption;

So of this Fund was given for 724,849[£] 6[£] 10[£]
taken up which was appropriated besides of
annual amount of of Above Duties & of
Aforesaid charge upon of Here 4. Cause of
yearly sum of 27,517[£] 11[£] 5. reckon'd to be of
Annual surplus of of Duties for of 1st Lottery
of 2. As.

By of 36. Sec. of this Act it is declar'd of any
quarterly surplus over & above of said
General fund of 724,849[£] 6[£] 10[£] shall remain
in of each of at of disposition of Parl. & in
case this fund shall not produce of said
sum of such deficiency should be made good
out of of 1st Aids of Parl.

& for satisfying such Proprietors as desired
their principal sums by an Act of of 7. of G. 1.
Cap. 9th Sec. ~~12~~ of of S. S. C. became oblig'd to
advance to 2,000,000. if wanted at 5. m. Cent
payable out of of said ^{6th} fund.

&

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