

My Dear Lord,

I gladly embraced this Opportunity to inform you, that We have had three French Men of War here, & no sooner did they arrive (which was on the 31st of Janry last) but my Brother who has been at France, instantly went on Board Them (which was nigh 2 o'clock in the Afternoon) & gladly received them, & welcomed them here; The French Commodore inquired of him concerning me, & whether I was here or Still in England; my Brother informed him I was here; accordingly he desired his compliments both to my Father & me, hoping my Father would let one of his Gentlemen come a Shore, to procure him a Sea-Stock, & that he had a Messenger on Board from the King of France, who had Business of great Importance to inform my Father of, Provided he would grant him admittance to acquaint him of the same: at 4 o'clock in the Evening my Brother came a Shore, and acquainted my Father of the same; who readily Answered he should be very glad to receive him & accordingly the next morning sent a canoe, to inform the French Commodore

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Commodore of the Same, Who sent two Lieutenants
and the French Messenger ashore in their
Barge; and When they saw my Father, they
informed him, they came from the French
King, Who returned him thanks for all his
favours Done him, & for taking care of their
Merchant Ships, but particularly the care
taken of the French Gentleman, Who was here
in the War, & not delivering him into the
hands of the English; and at the Same time,
they acquainted my Father that they had
considerable presents for him from the French
King, who desired to know, whether the whole
Coast, & Kingdom of the Phantees, was the Property
of the English, for that the English acquainted
them, it was, & that they had bought it, & them,
with all the Cattle &c. thereon, for which reason
they said, the English would not let them trade
here; at the Same time they desired, my Father
would inform them, to the Truth thereof. Who
answered, that they were not Slaves to the English,
but that his his fore-Fathers, & his present
Generation were English; and my Father
likewise informed them, that the English do, &
always have paid him ^{annually,} for the Rent of the Land,
besides sending him other considerable Presents,
so that the English Live by us, & we by them.

The before mentioned Gentlemen, by my
Father's order, were entertained by my Brother,
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in my Apartment (he having no place capable
 for their reception) for three Days, at the Expiration
 of which, the two Lieutenants went on Board,
 with no other Answer from my Father than the
 above; but the Messenger Stayed under pretence
 of buying a Sea Stock: the 5th day he desired
 my Father would send for all the Chief Capashires
 in the Kingdom, for that he had something to
 relate, & likewise something to present them,
 from the King of France: Accordingly my
 Father assembled them together & the French
 Messenger, divided among them 60 Manchors of
 Brandy, Each containing 14 Gallons, at the same
 time acquainting them, that he had something
 considerable to present them with, besides the
 Brandy; at which the Capashires told him
 before my Father, that they would meet on the
 morrow & hear concerning what he had further
 to say from the King of France, & so the Assembly
 broke up; and at 9 o'clock the same Evening
 the above Messenger presented my Father,
 with 4 very rich Pieces of Procade (Vest^t)
 one red, & two Green, trimmed with Gold, & the
 other a pink colour, trimmed with Silver-Lace,
 Each containing about 18 Yards in Length & $\frac{3}{4}$
 in Breadth; & likewise with a brace of Pistols
 richly mounted with Gold & Silver; two rich
 gold-laced Hats with a fine Feather in each,
 & two rich Scarlet cloakes Embroidered with Gold;
 For all which my Father thanked him;

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not Suspecting in the least (at that time) any
of their Designs, in Endeavouring to settle a
Trade & Build a Fort here, but that the
Presents were sent him, in Gratitude, for
taking care of their Merchant Ships. &c.
as mentioned before: But to his great
Surprise, the next Day, when the Capashires
and other Chiefs of the Kingdom were Assembled
together, the Messenger presented them, with
40 Hanchors of Brandy, containing as before,
& having got the Principal Capashires
down in a piece of Paper (which I presume
he brought with him from France) to about
the Number of 40 or 50, he called them up
in his Room (my Father being present)
and presented Each, with a Laced Hat &
a Feather (some Lace being Gold & some silver)
& with a piece of rich Brocade (some of red
& some of a green & others of a Pink colour)
Each Embroidered either with Silver or Gold;
(tho' not so rich as those presented to my Father)
& lastly presented them Each, with a Cane
mounted with gold; & still continued to
give trifling Presents, to them, & the People,
every Day, such as Brandy & Cloth; so that
he may excite the Phantees in his favour,
acquainting them at the same time, that he
brought it from The King of France, who he
said, desired to know of them, whether they
loved the French, as well, as the English; &
that

That, if they did, he would acquaint The King of France; Who would build a Fort, and trade with them; to which they replied; that they Liked the French very well & if they would give them, Five Thousand Pounds (Each being Sixteen Shillings Sterling) for Ground Rent, they would let them build a Fort & Trade with them; & assist them, as much as ^{annually} possible; (but they are afterwards to pay a Sum as yet undetermined). My Father Surprised at this, asked the French Messenger, Why he had deceiv'd him so far & not told to him, his intention before; he answered, that as it was Matter of Importance, he thought it proper, to make it known at once, before the Whole Country; My Father replied (angrily) to him, Why had not you brought a Cole-Ax, & cut of my head, Sooner than served me so.

The next Day they Assembled together again, (by my Father's Leave) as the French man said, he had something more to relate to them: at which time, the above Messenger presented them with Brandy as before, desiring to know a further Answer from them, that he might acquaint the French Commodore: The Phantees told him, they would show him, the place, they intended to give them, & accordingly they did, (which is

between

between Annamaboe & Agga) & the French Man said, he hoped, they would let him have a large Spot of ground, which might serve them to build a castle, & for other uses; accordingly the Capashires, with a great Number of People went, & shewed the French Man, the Place, intended for him, at which the Messenger was well pleased, it being very convenient, & situated between two Hills, so that they might build a Fort in the Valley (which is of itself a rising ground) & one on each Hill, as the French Man proposed to them, at viewing the same: about 200 Yards from this Place, is a narrow Lake, which comes down 2 Miles or more, from the Country, (but the Water thereof is not good, by reason the Salt Water in rough Weather, beats into it) & the Phantees told him, as they were ingenious People, they might enlarge it to a River, or Creek, by joining it to the Sea, which would be convenient for them, in Landing their goods in the Country, & for other uses; which the French Man approved of, & was well pleased at, and asked the Phantees, whether he might not pitch his Flag there, and immediately begin building; the Phantees replied; We will first consult John Carrantee, accordingly they came home, & informed my Father, of all their Proceedings, & asked him, whether the French, might pitch
their

their Flag & begin Building; My Father
 replied; no, Why are you for giving up the Place,
 for which the English pay Ground-Rent;
 The Chantees replied; they were ready to give
 it up, for that the English send a Flag every
 Year, to hoist on the ruined Forts of Annamaboe,
 Agga & Inneient (Which accordingly they
 hoist) but have not allowed them, for these
 Seven Years past, the Presents & other
 Privileges, they formerly enjoyed; and that
 according to Custom, Several Capashires went
 up to Cape-Coast, Last Christmas, & as usual
 presented the Governor, With Sheep & other
 Trifles; at the same time enquiring of him,
 why he would not allow them, the Rights,
 which their Fore-Fathers, & present Generation
 have enjoyed, and that they hoist an English
 Flag at Annamaboe, because they are English,
 in order for English Merchant Ships to come
 and deal with them (they respecting us the
 same, as when we had a Fort), but contrary
 to Custom, they stop them at Cape-Coast, &
 not admit them, to come to Annamaboe, to
 trade as usual, which (they told him) is
 the Support of our Kingdom, & by which
 we ship off, our Gold, Elephants Teeth &
 poor People's Wool, Yams, Corn &c
 which was the only Support, & Maintenance
 of us; & they demanded of the Governor,
 that since he had deprived them of it,
 he

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he would let them know the reason: The
Governor Answered them; are not you
ashamed to come with your complaints
about this. for I must trade as well as you
with them; and that if they would come to
him, about building a Fort, he would give
them an Answer; The Phantees replied;
you know we trade with you, to load your
Company's Ships, & sell you Slaves for that
Purpose, and after we have laden them, you
stop every Merchant Ship, & trade with
them likewise (not suffering them to come
to Annamaboe) by which you ruin us:
for our poor People, cannot sell off, their
Wool, Yams &c. on that account, & for them,
to travel with such a heavy Burthen by
Land, every Day to Cape Coast, to trade (being
nine Miles or more) they could not; & to
hire a Canoe, to come by Water they could not
afford it: The Governor replied, that he
must trade as well as them, & dismissed them,
with only 4 Gallons of Brandy, & ever after,
would not look at them, nor make them
the Presents, the Capashires always use
to have, telling them to go home, & plant
Cotton-Trees, and when they bore, to bring it
to him, & he would send it over to England
and order it, to be made up, convenient for
them, as they should direct; and Likewise
told them, that every one would then know the

Bounds

Bounds of their own Land; The Phantoes replied; We never yet planted Cotton, but have always had Cloth, & all other necessaries by our trading With them, in Slaves, Gold, Elephant's Teeth &c.^a and Likewise told the Governor, that from hence forward, they would never come to Cape Coast more, nor accept of any favours from them, whilst they lived, for that they were considerable Men, and had Money & Slaves to trade with other Nations, which would maintain them.

After the Phantoes had made this Speech (which is all too true) they told my Father, that, That was the Reason of their giving the French Liberty to build and trade with them, & that otherwise they must starve, and that the English had used them ill from age to age past; Which (they said) they patiently bore with, as owing themselves English, & did assist them, not suffering any other Nation, to use them ill on this Coast; & (they said) after all, we are even now willing for the English to trade with us, & build a Fort, and that the French should likewise do the same. All the Capashires & the Majority of Common People in the Kingdom, do Unanimously (at present) approve of them, more than of the English.

My

My Father answered them, that he had been used very well by the English, in Educating ^{me} (his Son) in England, & by shewing me great respects, and told the Capashires punctually; that he would not let the French, hoist a Flag, or lay any Foundation for building a Fort here, till such time as I had wrote to England, to you, of all that had passed, who I don't doubt will acquaint His Royal Majesty, of the same; that the French might be timely Defeated, in their Attempt of building a Fort, by sending a Fleet of His Majesty's Ships, to prevent their Designs, they having promised, to come again in 16 Months time, or less, with proper Store Ships & Ships of War, to defend them in building their intended Castle; & they have now carried with them over to France, 6 or 7 of the Chief Capashires Sons (the Capashires having consented) in order to Educate them, & at their coming here again, are to bring them back, promising at the same time, to bring great Presents for the whole Country, besides the forementioned Money, to pay for the Ground Rents.

My Noble Lord, the French Messenger (before mentioned) who was here so long & brought with him, all necessaries for staying here till the Ships return from France, was Defeated in that Design of his; my Father having

having

having by my persuasion, sent him on Board, just as they were ready to Sail; at the same time, promising me, that the French should never settle here, or go to build a Fort, provided there were English Ships out, to keep them off by sea, which if there is not (the Chantees Country having very considerable Capathires) they may let them settle here, & my Father in vain strive to resist them.

My Dear Lord, When I first understood, the Designs of the French, I made it my utmost Endeavour, to defeat the same, & wrote to the Governor of Cape Coast, to send me some Liquor, to gain the Affections of the Chantees stronger to the English, & likewise for Powder (that after having won the Chantees affections) to hinder the French from coming ashore, by firing on them, having 8 Pieces of Cannon here, which my Father made use of last year, and drove the French off, but my Request was to little Purpose, for they only sent me a Bottle of Brandy, containing about three gallons, which was too little, to gain the Affections of the People at this time, and at which my Father & self were surpris'd at, and he ordered it, to be sent back again (with about a quarter of a Barrel of Powder, they likewise

Likewise sent, and which was not enough to
load all the Guns) to Cape Coast, & to tell
the Governor, that it was a Shame to use
the English Nation so, Especially at this
time, When the French Were overpowering
the Phantees with Brandy, & other Presents,
in order to alienate their Affections from
them: But My Lord, I thought it not
convenient, to send it back again to Cape
Coast, Least the Phantees should see the
same, & so cast their Reproachfull Jokes
on the English, but I dismissed the Messengers,
with a Letter to the Governor, that it was
a Shame, & too Little, to send; And My Lord,
to gain the People's Affections, I instantly
sold two Slaves (which were given me
among other Presents at my Arrival on
this Coast of Africa) to Capⁿ Studd of the
Angola, from Newfoundland, for two Pipes
of Rum, one containing 115, & the other 113
gallons, which I took care, to distribute
among the Phantees Daily, in order to quell
as much as possible their tumultuous Riot.
Being grieved to think, the English should be
like to lose their Right; the fatigue I took
& being troubled much to see, the People's
Affections drawing to the French; threw me
for five Days into a violent Fever, in which
time, my good Friend Mr Roberts, came to
see me, and stay'd two Days, administering
consolation to me, & my Father often sent
to

to me, & desired I would comfort myself, for that he would act the Part of a true Englishman; & as soon ^{as} the Phantoes were a little appeased, would Endeavour to send the French Ships away, which was a great consolation to me, in my Sickness; & I bless god, am now perfectly recovered.

In my illness the French Commodore, sent often to know how I did, & when I was a little recovered, desired my Company on Board, I acquainted the Governor at Cape Coast of the same, who advised me by no means to go on board, neither would my conscience let me, however, he sent ashore two rich Coats, gold Laced, & a Hat & Feather, which the French Messenger presented to me, but I told him, I did not want to buy it, having already sent to England for Clothes, & other Necessaries for my use; to which he replied; he did not want to sell it to me, but desired I would accept of it, as a Present from the King of France; I replied (only by seeing them) they were too big for me, to which he said, he would send on board for a Taylor, & have them altered; I thanked him (but refused them) telling him, I expected some from England that would fit me, & that I had Sufficient, to last me till they came. But my Brother accepted of them

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a Scarlet coat, trimmed with gold, and a
brown Silk Coat & Waistcoat, trimmed with
Silver, a gold Laced Hat & Feather, with
a Sword Silver mounted, & gold Belt, &
likewise several Shirts, handkerchiefs &
Pairs of Shoes, all very rich, and he promised
to bring him more at his coming again, & said
I would see, what a Present the King would
send me next year, tho' I did not like the
French, Some of their Lieutenants said
the same to me, who have been ashore here,
But their Dribes shall never blind me,
tho' all the Phantees call me a great Fool,
for not accepting the Presents, & said I
never should get so rich ones, by the English.

I was greatly overjoyed, to see three
English Men of War come here, which I hope
will be the means of defeating their Attempts,

I have been very well entertained on Board
Cap^m Buckle of the Assistance two or three
Times (by which Ship this present writing
will be conveyed) who saluted me with Guns
at my return; likewise I have been honoured
with his (and the other two English Captains)
company ashore, and drank his Majesty's
Health in Palm Wine, out of a silver Cup,
(which my Father had presented him from
His Majesty by Cap^m Buckle) according to
my Fathers Desire, in the mean Time firing
our Cannon.

My

My Father gives His Duty to His Royal Majesty, and desires he would send with all possible Dispatch, Ships with proper Officers, to build a Fort here; by which means the French King's Scheme will be frustrated, & my Father will use his utmost Endeavours, and assist in building the said Work, & will likewise give orders, for getting Shells ready to burn, for Lime, by the time the English Ships can arrive on the Coast; as likewise Stone, and every thing that is necessary for the building of the Fort, which I hope His Majesty will consider of, and send Ships, or otherwise we cannot prevent the French King's Design, as he will, and has in a great measure, gained, the Affections of the Phantees by bribing them.

Thus My Lord, I have done my Duty to you, and have given all the Intelligence I possibly could; concerning the French, and always shall be proud, to serve His Royal Majesty, as a Loyal Subject, and do wish it had been in my Power, to Avert the first Design of the French, in coming here; and hindered them, even from a Possibility of attempting to build a Fort, which do assure your Lordship, would give me the greatest Pleasure.

My Lord

My Lord, Please to send by the First
Opportunity, two Suits of Clothes (Each
Coat having a Shoulder-Knot, which is my
present ware) one Gold, & the other silver
Lace, and agreeable for this Country; the
Colour of which shall leave to your own
Taste; and likewise a few Shirts, Stockings,
Shoes, & Table Linen, and a gold laced Hat.
Direct them to me here, or Mr. Mellwin
present Governor of Cape Coast, whom I
shall pay for the same.

My Father gives his Compliments
to you, and assures you, he will still be
True to the English, hoping not to be made
ashamed thereof; Please My Lord to give
my Compliments to your Worthy Lady,
and the Young Ladies, & likewise to the
Black Lady, to Doctor Klean, & Doctor
Creaton, and all my good Friends, and
Believe me to be, what I subscribe myself
My D.ⁿ Lord.

His Majesty's Dutifull
& Loyal Subject, & your
Lordship's Very Humble
Servant

William Ansa Sesaracoa.

Anamaboe
Feby 20.th 1752.

P. S. My Compliments to Mr. James to whom
I am indebted for my Writing, who I
hope you will be mindfull of.

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a Copy of a Letter
from William
Andah Sepharaca
at Shanaboe,
to the E. of Halifax
Dated Sobry 20. 1752.