

Cap.<sup>n</sup> Cook, Resolutor <sup>GEO (man)</sup> 2449 Admy Office 6<sup>th</sup> July 1776.  
Sloop, at Plymouth.

I send you herewith  
the Secret Instructions  
which my Lords Commis-  
sioners of the Admiralty  
have been pleased to sign  
for your proceedings with  
the Sloop you command  
& the Discovery Sloop com-  
manded by Cap.<sup>n</sup> Clerke;  
But as Cap.<sup>n</sup> Clerke is  
not yet able to repair  
on board the Discovery,  
and it is of great con-  
sequence that you should  
yourself, proceed to the  
Cape of Good Hope with-  
out delay; I have it in  
command from their  
Lordships to signify  
their direction to you to  
put to sea with the  
first opportunity of  
Wind & Weather without  
the Discovery Sloop,  
leaving directions for  
her Commander (to be  
delivered to him on his  
arrival at Plymouth)  
to follow you to the  
Cape of Good Hope with-  
out a moments loss of  
time; and as their  
Lordships do not wish  
that

that you should wait  
for him at the Cape any  
longer than you think  
it may be done with  
prudence, & without risk-  
ing any inconvenience  
to the further progress  
of your Voyage, it is  
their Lordships farther  
direction that if you judge  
it proper to sail from  
the Cape before the  
Discovery arrives, you  
do, in that case, leave  
with a trusty person, to  
be delivered to her Com-  
mander upon his  
arrival, such Rendez-  
vous & accounts of the  
course you intend to  
steer, as you shall think  
most likely to effect his  
speedy junction with  
you.

Their Lordships  
command me to add  
that a copy of your secret  
Instructions will be deli-  
vered to Cap<sup>t</sup>. Clerke  
before he sails from  
Plymouth, with direc-  
tions to him to open  
them, & execute them  
as far as he is able,  
in case he should not,  
after

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By Vc.

Secret Instructions for  
Cap<sup>t</sup>. James Cook,  
Commander of His  
Majesty's Sloop the  
Resolution.

Whereas the Earl of  
Sandwich has signified  
to us His Majesty's  
Pleasure that an  
attempt should be  
made to find out a  
Northern Passage by  
sea from the Pacific  
to the Atlantic Ocean;  
and whereas we  
have in pursuance  
thereof caused His  
Majesty's Sloop  
Resolution & Discovery  
to be fitted in all re-  
spects proper to pro-  
ceed upon a Voyage  
for the purpose above  
mentioned, and, from  
the experience we  
have had of your  
abilities & good  
conduct in your late  
Voyages, have thought  
fit to intrust you  
with

with the conduct of  
the present intended  
Voyage, and with  
that view appointed  
you to command the  
first mentioned Sloop,  
and directed Captain  
Blerke, who commands  
the other, to follow  
your Orders for his  
further proceedings;  
You are hereby requi-  
red and directed to  
proceed with the said  
two Sloops directly  
to the Cape of Good  
Hope, unless you  
shall judge it neces-  
sary to stop at  
Madeira, the Cape  
de Verd, or Canary  
Islands, to take in  
Wine for the use of  
their Companies; in  
which case you are  
at liberty to do so,  
taking care to re-  
main there no longer  
than may be necessary  
for that purpose.

On

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(3) On your arrival at  
the Cape of Good Hope  
you are to refresh the  
Sloops Companies,  
& to cause the Sloops  
to be supplied with  
as much Provisions  
& Water as they can  
conveniently stow.

You are if possible  
to leave the Cape of  
Good Hope by the end  
of October, or the be-  
ginning of November  
next, & proceed to the  
Southward in search  
of some Islands said  
to have been lately  
seen by the French  
in the Latitude of  
48.00 South and  
about the Meridian  
of Mauritius. In  
case you find those  
Islands, you are to  
examine them tho-  
roughly for a good  
Harbour, & upon di-  
covering one make  
the necessary Observa-  
tions to facilitate

the

the finding it again,  
as a good Port, in that  
Situation, may here-  
after prove very useful,  
altho' it should afford  
little or nothing more  
than shelter, wood &  
water. You are not  
however to spend too  
much time in looking  
out for those Islands,  
or in the examination  
of them if found, but  
proceed to Otaheite or  
the Society Isles (touch-  
ing at New Zealand  
in your way thither  
if you should judge  
it necessary & convenient)  
& taking care to arrive  
there time enough to  
admit of your giving  
the Sloop's Companies  
the Refreshment they  
may stand in need  
of, before you prosecute  
the farther Object of  
these Instructions.

Upon your arrival  
at Otaheite, or the  
Society Isles, you are  
to land Omiah at such  
of

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of them as he may chuse,  
and to leave him there.

You are to distribute  
among the Chiefs of those  
Islands such part of  
the Presents with which  
you have been supplied  
as you shall judge  
proper, reserving the  
remainder to distribute  
among the Natives of  
the Countries you may  
discover in the Northern  
Hemisphere; And having  
refreshed the People  
belonging to the Sloop  
under your command,  
& taken on board such  
Wood & Water as they  
may respectively stand  
in need of, you are to  
leave those Islands,  
in the beginning of  
February, or sooner  
if you shall judge it  
necessary, & then pro-  
ceed in as direct a  
course as you can to  
the Coast of New Albion,  
endeavouring to fall  
in with it in the  
Latitude

Latitude of  $45^{\circ} 00'$  North;  
Taking care, in your  
way thither, not to lose  
any time in search of  
new Lands, or to stop  
at any you may fall  
in with, unless you  
find it necessary to  
recruit your wood &  
water.

You are also, in  
your way thither, -  
strictly enjoined not to  
touch upon any part  
of the Spanish Dominions  
on the Western Continent  
of America, unless -  
driven thither by some  
unavoidable accident,  
in which case you are  
to stay no longer there  
than shall be absolutely  
necessary, & to be very  
careful not to give  
any umbrage or offence  
to any of the Inhabitants  
or Subjects of His Catholic  
Majesty. - And if in  
your farther progress  
to the Northward, as  
hereafter

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hereafter directed, you  
find any Subjects of  
any European Prince or  
State upon any part  
of the Coast you may  
think proper to visit,  
you are not to disturb  
them, or give them  
any just cause of  
offence, but on the con-  
trary to treat them  
with civility & friendship.

Upon your arrival  
on the Coast of New  
Spain you are to put  
into the first convenient  
Port to recruit your  
Wood & Water & procure  
Refreshments, & then to  
proceed Northward -  
along the Coast as  
far as the latitude  
of  $65^{\circ}$ , or farther, if  
you are not obstructed  
by Lands or Ice; tak-  
ing care not to lose  
any time in exploring  
Rivers or Inlets, or  
upon any other account,  
until you get into the  
before mentioned lati-  
tude of  $65^{\circ}$ , where we  
could

could wish you to arrive in the Month of June next. - When you get that length, you are very carefully to search for & to explore, such Rivers or Inlets as may appear to be of a considerable extent & pointing towards Hudsons or Buffins Bays; and, if from your own Observations, or from any information you may receive from the Natives (who, there is reason to believe, are the same Race of People, & speak the same Language, of which you are furnished with a Vocabulary, as the Esquimaux) there shall appear to be a certainty, or even a probability, of a Water Passage into the aforementioned Bays, or either of them, you are, in such case to use your utmost endeavours to pass through with one or both of the Sloops, unless you shall

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shall be of opinion that the passage may be effected with more certainty, or with greater probability, by smaller Vessels, in which case you are to set up the Frames of one or both the small Vessels with which you are provided, & when they are put together, & are properly fitted, stored, and victualled, you are to dispatch one or both of them under the care of proper Officers, with a sufficient number of Petty Officers, Men, & Boats, in order to attempt the said Passage; with such Instructions for their rejoining you, if they should fail, or for their farther proceedings if they should succeed, in the attempt, as you shall judge most

most proper. But nevertheless if you shall find it more eligible to pursue any other measures, than those above pointed out, in order to make a discovery of the beforementioned Passage (if any such there be) you are at liberty, you leave it to your discretion, to pursue such measures accordingly.

In case you shall be satisfied that there is no Passage through to the above mentioned Bays, sufficient for the purposes of Navigation, you are, at the proper Season of the Year, to repair to the Port of St. Peter & St. Paul in Kamtschatka, or wherever else you shall judge more proper, in order to refresh your People & pass the Winter; and,  
in

2449 (7) in the Spring of the ensuing Year 1778, to proceed from thence to the Northward as far as, in your prudence, you may think proper, in further search of a North East, or North West Passage, from the Pacific Ocean into the Atlantic Ocean, or the North Sea; and if, from your own Observation, or any information you may receive, there shall appear to be a probability, of such a Passage, you are to proceed as above directed; and, having discovered such Passage, or failed in the Attempt, make the best of your way back to England by such Route as you may think best for the improvement of Geography & Navigation, repairing to Spithead  
with

with both Sloops, where  
they are to remain til  
further Order.

at whatever Places  
you may touch in the  
course of your Voyage,  
where accurate Obser-  
vations of the nature  
hereafter mentioned  
have not already been  
made, you are, as far  
as your time will  
allow, very carefully  
to observe the true  
Situation of such Places,  
both in Latitude and  
Longitude; the Variation  
of the Needle; Bearings  
of Headlands; Height,  
Direction, & Course of  
the Tydes & Currents;  
Depths & Soundings of  
the Sea; Shoals, Rocks  
&c.; and also to survey,  
make Charts, and  
take views of, such  
Bays, Harbours, and  
different parts of the  
Coast, and to make

such

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such Notations thereon,  
as may be useful either  
to Navigation or Com-  
merce. - You are also  
carefully to observe  
the nature of the Soil  
& the produce thereof;  
the Animals & Fowls  
that inhabit or fre-  
quent it; the Fishes  
that are to be found  
in the Rivers or upon  
the Coast, & in what  
plenty; And, in case  
there are any, peculiar  
to such places, to  
describe them as  
minutely, and to  
make as accurate  
drawings of them,  
as you can; And,  
if you find any  
Metals, Minerals,  
or valuable Stones, or  
any extraneous Fossils,  
you are to bring home  
Specimens of each, as  
also of the seeds of  
such Trees, Shrubs,  
Plants, Fruits and  
Grains,

Grains,



Grains, peculiar to those  
Places, as you may  
be able to collect, and  
to transmit them to  
our Secretary, that  
proper examination  
and experiments may  
be made of them. You  
are likewise to observe  
the Geniuses, Temper,  
Disposition & Number  
of the Natives and  
Inhabitants, where  
you find any; and  
to endeavour, by all  
proper means, to cul-  
tivate a friendship  
with them; making  
them Presents of such  
Trinkets as you may  
have on board, and  
they may like best;  
inviting them to  
Traffick; & shewing  
them every kind of  
Civility and Regard;  
but taking care never-  
theless not to suffer  
yourself to be surpris'd  
by

2449 (9) by them, but to be always  
on your guard against  
any accidents.

You are also with  
the consent of the Natives  
to take possession, in  
the Name of the King  
of Great Britain, of  
convenient Situations  
in such Countries as  
you may discover, that  
have not already been  
discovered or visited by  
any other European Power,  
& to distribute among  
the Inhabitants such  
Things as will remain  
as Prizes and Testimonies  
of your having been  
there; But if you find  
the Countries so discov-  
ered are uninhabited  
you are to take posses-  
sion of them for His  
Majesty by setting up  
proper Marks and  
Inscriptions as first  
Discoverers & Possessors.

But for as much as  
in undertakings of this  
nature, several Emergencies  
may arise not to be foreseen,  
& therefore not particularly  
to

to be provided for by In-  
structions beforehand;  
You are, in all such  
Cases, to proceed, as you  
shall judge most advan-  
tageous to the Service  
on which you are em-  
ployed.

You are by all  
opportunities, to send  
to our Secretary, for  
our Information, ac-  
counts of your Proceed-  
ings & Copies of the  
Surveys & Drawings  
you shall have made;  
And upon your arrival  
in England, you are  
immediately to repair  
to this Office in order  
to lay before us a full  
Account of your Pro-  
ceedings in the whole  
course of your Voyage;  
taking care before you  
leave the Sloop to de-  
mand from the Officers  
& Petty Officers the Log  
Books & Journals they  
may have kept, & to call  
them up for our Inspec-  
tion, & enjoining them,  
& the whole Crew, not to  
divulge

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divulge where they have  
been, until they shall  
have permission so to do.  
And you are to direct  
Cap<sup>t</sup>. Clarke to do the  
same with respect to  
the Officers, Petty Officers,  
and Crew of the Discovery.

If any Accident  
should happen to the  
Resolution in the course  
of the Voyage so as to  
disable her from pro-  
ceeding any farther,  
you are, in such case,  
to remove yourself &  
her Crew into the  
Discovery & to prosecute  
your voyage in her,  
her Commander being  
hereby strictly required  
to receive you on board  
& to obey your Orders  
the same in every respect  
as when you were actu-  
ally on board the  
Resolution; And, in  
case of your inability  
by sickness or otherwise  
to carry these Instruc-  
tions into execution,

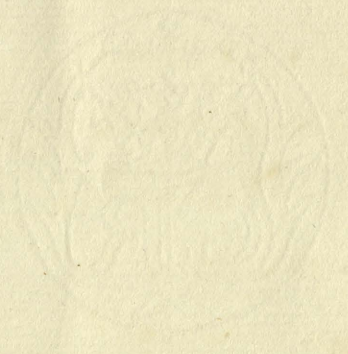
You

*[Faint, mostly illegible handwritten text, likely bleed-through from the reverse side of the page.]*

you are to be very care-  
-ful to leave them with  
the next Officer in com-  
-mand who is hereby  
required to acccuse them  
in the best manner he  
can. Given &c. the 6<sup>th</sup>  
of July 1776.

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*[Faint, illegible handwritten text, possibly a list or signature block.]*



after using his utmost efforts, be able to join you according to the Rendezvous you will leave for him, but to deliver them to you unopened, in case he should join you. I most heartily wish you a successful Voyage, and am with great esteem &c.

*[Faint, illegible handwriting]*

6<sup>th</sup> July 1776.

Draft of Secret  
Instructions for  
Capt. James Cook,  
Commander of  
the *Gray's Gull*,  
the *Resolution*.

6<sup>th</sup> July 1776.  
Draft of Mr. Mather's  
letter to Capt. Evans  
Book, bound in the  
other copy of the  
No. Resolution,  
at Plymouth.